

# *RADIO*

## *Encyclopedia*

*and*

## *Call Book*

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All Broadcasting Stations in  
United States and Canada

How Call Letters are Assigned  
The Arlington Time Signals  
fully Explained

NuMethod Code— the Simple Way  
of Learning the Code

Simplified Electricity

The Ohms Law

Formulas, Charts, Tables, Etc.

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**UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND  
COMMERCIAL CALLS**

The call letters assigned to the United States are all three and four letter combinations beginning with the letters N or W. All combinations beginning with the letter N are reserved for United States Government stations. The letter N, however, was assigned mainly to stations of the U. S. Navy, while the combinations from WUA to WVZ and WXA to WZZ are reserved for stations of the U. S. Army. In addition to calls consisting entirely of letters, certain Army and Navy stations use calls consisting, in part, of numbers.

Calls assigned to the United States beginning with K or W and not assigned to Government stations are reserved for commercial stations open to public and limited commercial service.

**UNITED STATES AMATEUR CALLS**

The station license issued for the operation of an amateur transmitting station in the United States designates a call which is to be issued by that station at all times. The call consists usually of a number followed by two letters, as 1AB; it may also have three letters, as 1ABC. The number is always the number of the radio district in which the station is located. Amateur stations are permitted to use a power input of 1 kilowat; they may not use a wave length in excess of 200 meters.

Experiment stations have calls consisting of a number followed by two or three letters, of which the first letter is X, as 1XA.

Technical and training school stations have calls consisting of a number followed by two or three letters, of which the first letter is Y, as 1YA.

Special amateur stations have calls consisting of a number followed by two or three letters, the first letter being Z, as 1ZA. These stations are permitted to transmit on a wave length up to approximately 350 meters.

It is unlawful for any transmitting station, at any time, to sign any call letter except the one assigned in its station license. No station is allowed to transmit unless a station license has been issued.

The radio regulations formerly provided that after an application for a station license had been filed and was pending the issue of a station license, a provisional call could be used and the station could transmit. This provision has been repealed.

## ARLINGTON TIME SIGNALS

The time signals and weather bulletins are sent out twice daily by the high powered Naval Station at Arlington, Va., on a wave length of 2500 meters.

Signals begin at 11.55 A. M. and 9.55 P. M. The final dashes are sent out at 12 o'clock noon and 10 P. M., and are astronomically correct for the meridian of 75 degrees west of Greenwich.

The signals are sent out as follows: Beginning at 11.55 A. M. or 9.55 P. M. a dot is sent every second for the first 29 seconds, then one dot is omitted, and beginning with the thirty-first second to the fifty-fifth second, the dots are again sent out, one to each second. The last five seconds of the first minute are omitted and the signals begin again at exactly the beginning of the fifty-sixth minute. The same schedule is maintained through the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth minutes, up until the fiftieth second of the last minute is attained. Then comes a silence of 10 seconds, after which comes a dash, which is exactly 12 o'clock noon, or 10 o'clock in the evening.

Immediately following the time signals is the weather report, given out in code that is readily learned. A sample code is here given: QST, de, NAA, USWB, SO1081, TO2261, DBO251, HOO844, CO1261, KOO441, PO1242.

## EXPLANATION, QSTdeNAAUSWBSO1081:

QST—General call.  
de—from.

NAA—Arlington Station.

USWB—United States Weather Bureau.

S—Sidney, Nova Scotia.

O10—30.10 inches Barometer reading.

8—Direction of wind. N. W.

1—Velocity of wind. 8 miles per hour.

KOO441:

K—Key West.

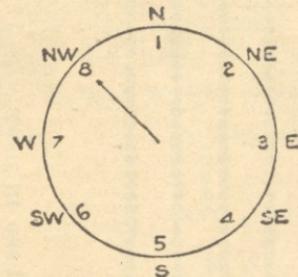
OO4—30.04 inches Barometer reading.

4—Direction of wind. S. E.

1—Velocity of wind. 8 miles per hour.

Time signals and weather reports are also broadcast from other Naval Stations located at Great Lakes, station NAJ; North Head, Wash.; San Francisco, Calif., and San Diego, Calif.

## HOW NUMERALS ARE USED TO SHOW POINTS OF COMPASS INDICATING DIRECTION OF WIND USWB



## CHART SHOWING VELOCITY OF WIND

	Statute M.P.H.
0 Calm .....	0—3
1 Light Air .....	8
2 Light Breezes .....	13
3 Gentle Breezes .....	18
4 Moderate Breezes .....	23
5 Fresh Breezes .....	28
6 Strong Breezes .....	34
7 Moderate Gale .....	40
8 Fresh Gale .....	48
9 Strong Gale .....	56
10 Whole Gale .....	65
11 Storm .....	75
12 Hurricane .....	.90
Statute Miles per Hr.—1.15.	Nautical—M. P. H.

## ARLINGTON TIME SIGNALS

11 55 AM      10"      20"      30"      40"      50"      59"

9 55 PM      10"      20"      30"      40"      50"      59"

56      10"      20"      30"      40"      50"      59"

57      10"      20"      30"      40"      50"      59"

58      10"      20"      30"      40"      50"      59"

59      10"      20"      30"      40"      50"      59"

12 noon      10 PM      10"      20"      30"      40"      50"      59"

This dash = 3 dots

Du—Duluth  
D—Detroit  
Ch—Chicago  
U—S. S. Marie  
G—Green Bay  
M—Marquette

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN USWB

V	—Cleveland
L	—Alpena
F	—Buffalo
K	—Key West, Fla.
S	—Sidney, Nova Scotia.
T	—Nantucket, R. I.

DB—Delaware Breakwater.  
H—Cape Hatteras, N. C.  
C—Charleston, S. C.  
P—Pensacola, Fla.  
B—Bermuda.

# U METHOD INTERNATIONAL MORSE CODE. FOR GENERAL SERVICE AND RADIO COMMUNICATION.

- 1 A dash is equal to three dots.
- 2 The space between parts of letters equals one dot.
- 3 The space between two letters equals three dots.
- 4 The space between two words equals five dots.
- 5 A dot sounds the same as the word "dit."
- 6 A dash sounds the same as the word "dah."
- 7 There are 26 letters in the code. By the Nu Method Code we find that 11 of the letters have oppositives. Four letters have no oppositives (H-V-C-Z).
- 8 Example:—The letter "N" is the opposite of "A."

THE CODE		NU	METHOD	CODE
A	-	E	I	T
B	- - .	I	S	M
C	- - - .	S	---	O
D	- - - - .	H	---	---
E	-	-	-	-
F	- - . -	A	W	N
G	- - - . -	W	---	D
H	- - - - . -	J	---	B
I	- .	-	-	-
J	- - . - -	U	---	G
K	- - - . - -	V	---	---
L	- - - - . - -	R	---	K
M	- - - - - . - -	L	---	Y
N	- - - - - - . - -	P	---	X
O	- - - - - - - . - -	F	---	Q
Q	- - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
R	- - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
S	- - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
T	- - - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
U	- - - - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
V	- - - - - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
W	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
X	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
Y	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
Z	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - . - -	-	-	---
		NUMERALS		
Period	..	1	6	—
Comma	... .	2	7	—
Distress	... ..	3	8	—
Warning	... ...	4	9	—
Question	... ... .	5	10	—
Wait	... ... ..			
Transmit	... ... . .			

It is very essential in learning the code to train the ear to distinguish the sound of the letters. The dot sounds as the word "DIT." The dash sounds as the word "DAH." Always remember that the dot is three times as fast as the dash. When two dots come together, the last part of the first dot only is heard, and sounds as the word "TER." Example.—The letter "I" sounds at "TER DIT."

The same formula holds good when a dot and a dash come together. Example.—The letter "A" sounds as "TER DAH."

#### THE ACTUAL SOUND OF EACH LETTER

E . dit	T - dah
I .. ter dit	M -- dah dah
S ... ter dit dit	O --- dah dah dah
H .... ter dit dit dit	
A - . ter dah	N .. dah dit
2 W - . . ter dah dah	D ... dah ter dit
J - . . . ter dah dah dah	B .... dah ter dit dit
3 U - . . ter dit dah	G --- dah dah dit
V - . . . ter dit dit dah	
4 R - . . ter dah dit	K ... dah ter dah
L - . . . ter dah ter dit	Y --- dah ter dah dah
5 P - . . . ter dad dah dit	X .... dah ter dit dah
F - . . . ter dit dah dit	Q --- dah dah ter dah
6	C .... dah ter dah dit
	Z --- dah dah ter dit

By practising the following method a few times a day NO KEY IS NEEDED. Simply repeat the sound of the letters to yourself, regardless of where you are, and you will be surprised at the results. AFTER you have mastered the alphabet, try learning a combination of two letters, then three and four letters. Now you are ready for complete sentences. If you get a friend to work with you, so much the better. One can send, the other receive.

#### SIMPLIFIED ELECTRICITY

Everything contains electricity. By "everything" we mean everything, your pencil, coat, or shoes.

Electricity shows itself only when in motion, or when there's more or less than usual of it in an object. This is exactly what air does. If air moves, we have wind; if there's more than the usual amount, we have pressure, as in an automobile tire. If we have less than the usual amount, we have a suction effect. Electricity in motion is a current of electricity, just as we speak of a current of air or a current of water. Current electricity is composed of three kinds: Continuous or direct current, the current which flows in one direction only. Alternating current, the current which flows in opposite directions, changing its current periodically. Pulsating current, the current which flows in one direction, but which is interrupted periodically.

When we comb our hair and notice a crackling sound, or the fact that the hair follows the comb when it is near it but not touching it. This is due to the pressure of more than the usual amount or less than the usual amount of electricity.

Take a piece of hard rubber, a comb will do, and a piece of flannel in any heated room (as damp air lets the electricity leak away), rub the comb with the flannel. The comb now contains more than the usual amount of electricity. The comb contains more than its usual amount of electricity, while the flannel contains less. When an object contains more than the usual amount of electricity, it is said to have negative or minus (-) electricity. That is, the comb has a negative charge. When an object contains less than the usual amount of electricity, it is said to have a positive or plus (+) electricity. Negative electricity repels negative electricity. Positive electricity repels positive electricity. Like electricity repels unlike electricity attracts.

Electricity is made up of very small particles, called electrons, just as water is made up of small drops of water. The flow of electrons make a current. One of the things needed to make a current of electricity is a conductor; another thing is that one object must have a greater or less charge than the

other object to which it is connected. If we measure the number of electrons flowing, we will measure the current in amperes, which is the number of electrons flowing by a certain place in a second.

Besides having current, electricity also has pressure. If we take as an example, a tank of water several feet above the ground. If a pipe be connected to the tank and is brought to a lower level, there will be considerable pressure exerted in the water coming through the pipe. This pressure may be gauged in pounds per square inch. In electricity we find a current similar to water, the pressure varying likewise, according to the source of supply. This pressure is gauged in volts, and is also referred to as a potential. Volts therefore are the units used to denote the pressure of an electrical current. The greater the voltage and the larger the conductor, the more current will pass. Everything through which electrons travel offers resistance. A certain amount of pressure or force is necessary to overcome this resistance. This force is called the electromotive force, and is measured by the volt.

The electrical resistance of wire depends on three things, namely: (a) kind of wire, (b) length of wire, (c) size of wire. Resistance is measured by the Ohm, which is the unit of resistance. The fact that 1000 feet of No. 10 soft copper wire has a resistance of 10 Ohms will give you an idea of how much an Ohm is.

#### TIME DIFFERENCES

##### Standard Time

The United States adopted standard time in 1883, on the initiative of the American Railway Association, and at noon of November 18, 1883, the telegraphic time signals sent out daily from the Naval Observatory at Washington were changed to the new system, according to which the meridians of  $75^{\circ}$ ,  $90^{\circ}$ ,  $105^{\circ}$  and  $120^{\circ}$  west from Greenwich became the time meridians of Eastern, Central, Mountain, and Pacific standard time respectively.

By Act of Congress, approved March 19, 1918, standard time is made the legal time throughout the United States; in addition to the four time meridians already mentioned, the meridian  $150^{\circ}$  west from Greenwich is established the time meridian of standard Alaska time; authority to readjust the boundary line between the time zones is lodged with the Interstate Commerce Commission. The Commission has made the readjustment so as to bring the new limits of the zones about half way between the standard meridians. Since Jan. 1, 1919, U. S. standard Eastern time is used from the Atlantic Ocean to a line through Toledo and Columbus, O.; Huntington, W. Va.; Norton, Va.; Johnson City, Tenn.; Asheville, N. C.; Atlanta and Macon, Ga., and Apalachicola, Fla. U. S. standard central time is used from this first line to a line through Mandan, N. Dak.; Pierre, S. Dak.; McCook, Neb.; Dodge City, Kan.; Sweetwater and San Angelo, Texas. U. S. standard mountain time is used from the second line to a line through Helena and Butte, Mont.; Pocatello, Idaho; Ogden and Salt Lake City, Utah; Parker and Yuma, Ariz. U. S. standard Pacific time is used from the third line to the Pacific Ocean.

Almost all countries throughout the world use standard time based on the meridian  $15^{\circ}$  apart from Greenwich, while some use standard time based on the longitude of their national observatories.

**12 o'Clock Noon U. S. Standard Eastern Time Compared With Clocks in Foreign Cities:**

Aden .....	8.00 P. M.	Dublin .....	4.35 P. M.	Melbourne .....	3.00 A. M.*
Alexandria .....	7.00 P. M.	Hamburg .....	6.00 P. M.	Mexico City .....	10.24 A. M.
Amsterdam .....	5.20 P. M.	Havana .....	11.31 A. M.	Natal .....	7.00 P. M.
Athens .....	7.00 P. M.	Havre .....	5.00 P. M.	Paris .....	5.00 P. M.
Berlin .....	6.00 P. M.	Hongkong .....	1.00 A. M.*	Petrograd .....	7.01 P. M.
Berne .....	6.00 P. M.	Honolulu .....	6.30 A. M.	Rio de Janeiro .....	2.00 P. M.
Bogota .....	12.03 P. M.	Lima .....	12.00 Noon	Rome .....	6.00 P. M.
Bombay .....	10.30 P. M.	Lisbon .....	4.24 P. M.	Santiago (Chile) .....	12.00 Noon
Bremen .....	6.00 P. M.	Liverpool .....	5.00 P. M.	Sitka, Alaska .....	7.00 A. M.
Brussels .....	5.00 P. M.	London .....	5.00 P. M.	Stockholm .....	6.00 P. M.
Constantinople .....	7.00 P. M.	Madrid .....	5.00 P. M.	Vienna .....	6.00 P. M.
C penhagen .....	6.00 P. M.	Manila .....	1.00 A. M.*	Yokohama .....	2.00 A. M.*

\* At places marked \* the time noted is in the morning of the following day.

**Twelve o'Clock Noon United States Standard Eastern Time as Compared With the Clocks in the Following Cities of the United States.**

Atlanta, Ga.....	11.00 A. M.	Detroit, Mich.....	12.00 Noon	Norfolk, Va.....	12.00 Noon
Atlantic City, N. J.....	12.00 Noon	El Paso, Tex.....	10.00 A. M.	Omaha, Neb.....	11.00 A. M.
Baltimore, Md.....	12.00 Noon	Galveston, Tex.....	11.00 A. M.	Philadelphia, Pa.....	12.00 Noon
Birmingham, Ala.....	11.00 A. M.	Indianapolis, Ind.....	11.00 A. M.	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	12.00 Noon
Boston, Mass.....	12.00 Noon	Kansas City, Mo.....	11.00 A. M.	Richmond, Va.....	12.00 Noon
Buffalo, N. Y.....	12.00 Noon	Los Angeles, Calif.....	9.00 A. M.	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	10.00 A. M.
Charleston, S. C.....	12.00 Noon	Louisville, Ky.....	11.00 A. M.	San Francisco, Calif.....	9.00 A. M.
Chicago, Ill.....	11.00 A. M.	Memphis, Tenn.....	11.00 A. M.	Savannah, Ga.....	12.00 Noon
Cincinnati, O.....	11.00 A. M.	Milwaukee, Wis.....	11.00 A. M.	Seattle, Wash.....	9.00 A. M.
Cleveland, O.....	12.00 Noon	Minneapolis, Minn.....	11.00 A. M.	St. Louis, Mo.....	11.00 A. M.
Dallas, Tex.....	11.00 A. M.	Nashville, Tenn.....	11.00 A. M.	Topeka, Kans.....	11.00 A. M.
Denver, Col.....	10.00 A. M.	New Orleans, La.....	11.00 A. M.	Washington, D. C.....	12.00 Noon

United States Standard Eastern Time is time of the meridian 75° west from Greenwich. If Summer time be desired one hour must be added to the time given in the two tables above. Summer time, or Daylight saving time, is still in use throughout Europe; also, in some American cities and commonwealths.

## VARIABLE CONDENSERS

Vraiable condensers have proven invaluable in all radio work.

When the condenser is in series, the wave length is reduced considerable and fine variations may be obtained by adjusting the condenser. When the condenser is across or in parallel, it augments the wave length in proportion to the amount of capacity use. The maximum capacity is secured when the plates are nearest to each other or when the plates are entirely meshed.

## CALCULATION OF CAPACITY

### Capacity of Condensers

Units.—The capacities given by the following formulas are in micromicrofarads. This unit is  $10^{-12}$  of the farad, the farad being defined as the capacity of a condenser charged to a potential of 1 volt by 1 coulomb of electricity. The micromicrofarad and the microfarad (one-millionth of a farad) are the units commonly used in radio work. Radio writers have occasionally used the egs electrostatic unit, sometimes called the "centimeter." This unit is 1.1124 micromicrofarads.

In the formulas here given all lengths are expressed in centimeters and all areas in square centimeters. The constants given are correct to 0.1 per cent.

### Parallel Plate Condenser

Let  $S$ =surface area of one plate

$\tau$ =thickness of the dielectric

$K$ =dielectric constant ( $K=1$  for air, and for most ordinary substances lies between 1 and 10).

$S$

$$C = 0.0885K - \text{micromicrofarads.}$$

$T$

If, instead of a single pair of metal plates, there are  $N$  similar plates with dielectric between, alternate plates being connected in parallel,

$$C = \frac{0.0885K}{(N-1)S}$$

$T$

The Difference in Longitude Between New York City and the Following Cities of the United States, Measured East or West From New York as Indicated:	
Atlanta, Ga.....	H. M. 42 W.
Atlantic City, N. J.....	2 W.
Baltimore, Md.....	10 W.
Birmingham, Ala.....	52 W.
Boston, Mass.....	12 E.
Buffalo, N. Y.....	20 W.
Charleston, S. C.....	24 W.
Chicago, Ill.....	55 W.
Cincinnati, O.....	42 W.
Cleveland, O.....	30 W.
Dallas, Tex.....	1
Denver, Colo.....	4 W.
New Orleans, La.....	1

H. M.	
Detroit, Mich.....	36 W.
El Paso, Texas.....	2
Galveston, Tex.....	1
Indiansapolis, Ind.....	48 W.
Kansas City, Mo.....	1
Los Angeles, Calif.....	2
Louisville, Ky.....	47 W.
Memphis, Tenn.....	1
Milwaukee, Wis.....	56 W.
Minneapolis, Minn.....	1
Nashville, Tenn.....	17 W.
Topeka, Kans.....	51 W.
Washington, D. C.....	4 W.

In these formulas no allowance is made for the curving of the lines of force at the edges of the plates; the effect is negligible when  $\tau$  is very small compared with  $S$ .

#### Variable Condenser With Semicircular Plates

This formula does not take into account the effect of the edges of the plates, but as the capacity is also affected by the containing case it will not generally be worth while to take the edge effect into account. It gives the maximum capacity between the plates with this form of condenser. As the movable plates are rotated the capacity decreases, and ordinarily the decrease in capacity is proportional to the angle through which the plates are rotated.

Let  $N$  = total number of parallel plates

$r_1$  = outside radius of the plates

$r_2$  = inner radius of plates

$\tau$  = thickness of dielectric

$K$  = dielectric constant

Then, for the position of maximum capacity (movable plates between the fixed plates),

$$C = \frac{(N-1)(r_1^2 - r_2^2)}{4\pi K}$$

$$C = 0.1390K$$

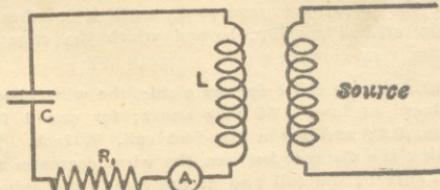
By simply changing the dielectric material, and without changing the geometric arrangement of the plates, we find that the capacity has been increased. Air is commonly used as the standard of comparison, and the factor  $K$  is called the "dielectric constant"\*\* of the material. The dielectric constant of any substance may then be defined as the ratio of the capacity of a condenser using this substance as the dielectric, to the capacity of the same condenser with air as the dielectric. This ratio is seen to be the factor by which the capacity of an air condenser must be multiplied in order to find the capacity of the same condenser when the new substance is used. Some values are given below.

#### Substances

	Values of dielectric constant
Air	1.0
Glass	4 to 10
Mica	4 to 8
Hard rubber	2 to 4
Paraffin	2 to 3
Paper, dry	1.5 to 3.0
Paper (treated as used in cables)	2.5 to 4.0
Porcelain, unglazed	5 to 7
Sulphur	3.0 to 4.2
Marble	9 to 12
Shellac	3.0 to 3.7
Beeswax	3.2
Silk	4.6
Celluloid	7 to 10
Wood, maple, dry	3.0 to 4.5
Wood, oak, dry	3.0 to 6.0
Molded insulating material, shellac base	4 to 7
Molded insulating material, phenolic base ("bakelite")	5.0 to 7.5
Vulcanized fibre	5 to 8
Castor oil	4.7
Transformer oil	2.5
Water, distilled	81.0
Cottonseed oil	3.1

\* Sometimes called also "inductivity" or "specific inductive capacity."

#### CIRCUIT USED FOR MEASUREMENT OF HIGH-FREQUENCY RESISTANCE OF A CONDENSER



#### HOW TO FIND THE RESISTANCE OF A CONDENSER

**Simple Methods.**—The simplest method is that of substitution. The condenser to be tested is connected in series with a coil and an ammeter of some sort,

and loosely coupled to a source. The condenser is then replaced by the standard condenser and a series resistance. The resistance required to make the deflection at resonance the same as before is taken as the resistance of the condenser.

### LOOP AERIALS

The usual type of loop aerial consists of one or more turns of copper wire wound on a square or rectangular frame. One or two turns of copper wire wound on a single wooden frame 3 or 4 feet square will make a simple coil which will be suitable for indoor use. The wire used for a loop aerial may be No. 20 or 22 ordinary insulated copper wire with solid conductor.

The spacings of the turns of a coil on the allowable capacity of the coil. Spacings of one-half inch and one inch are common. In some cases quarter inch spacings are advisable.

The capacity of a coil of given dimensions increases with the number of turns, at first rapidly, and then, more slowly. With the wires close together the capacity is a maximum and grows rapidly less when the wires are separated, until it reaches a certain critical spacing, beyond which the capacity changes very slowly.

For a square coil 8 feet on a side, the wires should be placed at least 0.35 inch apart; for one 4 feet square, 0.2; and for a two-foot coil,  $\frac{1}{8}$  inch. Increasing the distance between the wires decreases the inductance of the coil and at the same time reduces the capacity. However, it is found that, for a given length of wire properly spaced, as just indicated, the fundamental wave length of the coil is about the same with different dimensions. The fact is illustrated in the following table:

Characteristics of Coil Antennas

Length of a side of the square (feet)	Number of turns	Spacing of wires (inch)	Inductance (microhenries)	Capacity (micro- microfarads)	Fundamental wave length (meters)
8	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	96	75	160
	4	$\frac{1}{4}$	124	66	170
4	6	$\frac{1}{4}$	154	55	174
3	8	$\frac{1}{8}$	193	49	183

These coils should be used with a condenser of sufficient capacity to bring them into resonance at 500 to 600 meters. The first coil would be most suitable for these wave lengths on account of its small high-frequency resistance and greater effective area.

The following observations, taken on actual coils, show the effective wave-length ranges of different types of construction for a given capacity of tuning condenser, connected directly across the coil terminals.

Coil, 5 feet square, spacing of turns in each case, one-half inch. Using variable condenser having maximum capacity 0.00065 microfarad, minimum capacity 0.00004 microfarad.

With 4 turns..... $\lambda=200$  to 400 meters.  
With 8 turns..... $\lambda=350$  to 700 meters.  
With 16 turns..... $\lambda=500$  to 1,000 meters.

Coil, 5 feet square. Spacing of turns, one-half inch. Using variable condenser having maximum capacity 0.00140 microfarad, minimum 0.000045 microfarad.

With 4 turns..... $\lambda=380$  to 650 meters.  
With 8 turns..... $\lambda=400$  to 950 meters.  
With 16 turns..... $\lambda=675$  to 2,300 meters.

Coil, 4 feet square. Four turns, spaced 1 inch. Using variable condenser having maximum capacity 0.00140 microfarad, minimum 0.000045 microfarad,  $\lambda=180$  to 500 meters.

Coil, 4 feet square. Four turns, spaced 1 inch. Using variable condenser having maximum capacity 0.00060 microfarad, minimum 0.00004 microfarad,  $\lambda=150$  to 350 meters.

### The Ohms Law.

The Ohms law states that:

$$\text{VOLTAGE} = \text{AMPERES} \times \text{RESISTANCE}$$

$$\text{AMPERES} = \frac{\text{VOLTAGE}}{\text{RESISTANCE}}$$
$$\text{RESISTANCE} = \frac{\text{VOLTAGE}}{\text{AMPERES}}$$

RESISTANCE is always expressed in the term OHMS.

Explanation. In arithmetic we have learned if we place a number under a line we must divide the number over the line by the number under the line.

$$\text{Example: } \frac{25}{5} = \frac{24}{4} = \frac{30}{10} = \frac{3}{3} = \frac{300}{100}$$

To find the answer to the following question:

If 5 amperes of current are passing through a circuit at a voltage of 15 volts what is the resistance.

$$\text{VOLTAGE}$$

$$\text{AMPERES} \times \text{RESISTANCE}$$

To find RESISTANCE:

$$\text{VOLTAGE}$$
$$\text{Cover RESISTANCE with finger we have }$$
$$\text{AMPERES}$$

Substituting 15 for the VOLTAGE and 5 for the AMPERES we have  $\frac{15}{5} = 3$  OHMS. Resistance is al-

ways expressed in OHMS.

TO FIND AMPERES: Cover AMPERES with  
VOLTAGE  
finger we have  $\frac{\text{VOLTAGE}}{\text{RESISTANCE}}$

Substituting 15 for the voltage and 3 for the resistance we have  $\frac{15}{3} = 5$  AMPERES

TO FIND VOLTAGE: Cover Voltage with finger we have AMPERES  $\times$  RESISTANCE. Substituting 5 for the amperes and 3 for the resistance we have  $5 \times 3 = 15$  VOLTAGE.

### RADIO UNITS

Without giving any historical information as to the development of electric and magnetic units, it may be said that those now used are the so-called international electric units. The international units are based on four fundamental units—the ohm, ampere, centimeter, and second. The first of these is the unit of resistance, and is defined in terms of the resistance of a very pure conductor of specified dimensions. The ampere is the unit of current and is defined in terms of a chemical effect of electric current, the amount of silver deposited from a certain solution for a current flow for a definite time. The other electric units follow from these in accordance with the principles of electrical science. Some of the units thus defined are given in the following definitions, which are those adopted by international congresses of science and universally used in electrical work.

The "ohm" is the resistance of a thread of mercury at the temperature of melting ice, 14.4521 grams in mass, of uniform cross section and a length of 106,300 centimeters.

The "ampere" is the current which when passed through a solution of nitrate of silver in water in accordance with certain specifications deposits silver at the rate of 0.00111800 of a grain per second.

The "volt" is the electromotive force which produces a current of one ampere when steadily applied to a conductor the resistance of which is one ohm.

The "coulomb" is the quantity of electricity transferred by a current of one ampere in one second.

The "farad" is the capacity of a condenser in which a potential difference of one volt causes it to have a charge of one coulomb of electricity.

The "henry" is the inductance in a circuit in which the electromotive force induced is one volt when the inducing current varies at the rate of one ampere per second.

The "watt" is the power expended by a current of one ampere in a resistance of one ohm.

The "joule" is the energy expended in one second by a flow of one ampere in one ohm.

The watt and joule are not primarily electric units, but they need to be learned in connection with electric units because the energy required or the power expended in electrical processes are among the most important phases of the actions.

The "horsepower" is sometimes used as a unit of power in rating electrical machinery. The horsepower is equal to 746 watts.

The "gram-calorie," or simply "calorie," is the energy required to raise one gram of water one degree centigrade in temperature. One gram-calorie is, very nearly, equal to 4.18 joules.

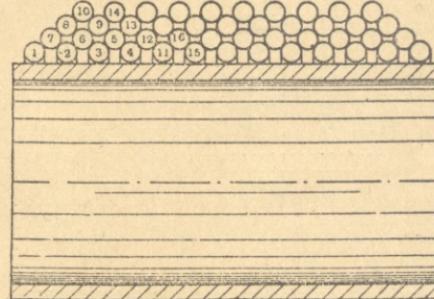
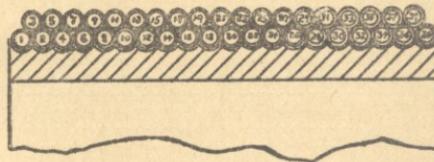
Another unit of quantity of electricity, in addition to the coulomb, is the "ampere-hour," which is the quantity of electricity transferred by a current of one ampere in one hour, and is therefore equal to 3600 coulombs.

The units of capacity actually used in radio work are the "microfarad" (a millionth of a farad) and the "micromicrofarad" (a millionth of a microfarad), since the farad is found to be too large a unit. Another unit sometimes used is the "C. G. S. electrostatic unit of capacity," often called the "centimeter of capacity," which is approximately equal to 1.11 microfarads.

The units of inductance commonly used in radio work are the "millihenry" (a thousandth of a henry) and the "microhenry" (a millionth of a henry). Another unit sometimes used is the "centimeter of inductance," which is one one-thousandth of a microhenry.

Method of banking the winding of a coil in order to reduce its distributed capacity

Instead of winding one layer complete and then winding the next layer back over the first, one turn is wound successively in each of the layers, the winding proceeding from one end of the coil to the other. The best results are obtained in a coil of a few layers. The method is illustrated below for a coil of two layers, the succession of the turns being indicated by the numbers. The turns in the lower layer are prevented from slipping during the winding by grooving the coil form or covering it with rubber tape. The maximum voltage between adjacent wires in this two-layer coil is the voltage corresponding to three turns.



## SYMBOLS USED FOR PHYSICAL QUANTITIES

Physical Quantity	Sy
area.....	S or A
base of napierian logarithms = 2.718.....	e
capacity.....	C
conductance.....	g
coupling coefficient.....	k
current, instantaneous value.....	i
current, effective value.....	I
decrement.....	d
density.....	d
dielectric constant.....	K
electromotive force, instantaneous value.....	E
electromotive force, effective value.....	E
energy.....	W
force.....	F
electric field intensity.....	e
frequency.....	f
gravity, acceleration of.....	g
height.....	h
impedance.....	Z
inductance, self.....	L
length.....	l
magnetic field intensity.....	H
length.....	l
magnetic induction.....	B
mass.....	m
magnetic flux.....	$\Phi$
frequency $\times 2\pi$ .....	w
mutual inductance.....	M
permeability.....	$\mu$
phase angle.....	$\Psi$
phase difference.....	n
number of revolutions.....	T
period of complete oscillation.....	V
potential difference.....	p
power, instantaneous value.....	P
power, average value.....	P
quantity of electricity.....	Q
ratio circumference of circle to diameter = 3.1416.....	$\pi$
reactance.....	X
temperature coefficient.....	a
resistance.....	R
time.....	t
velocity.....	v
velocity of light.....	c
wave length.....	$\lambda$
work.....	W

## ABBREVIATIONS OF UNITS

Unit	Abbreviation
ampères.....	amp.
ampere-hours.....	amp.-hr.
centimeters.....	cm
centimeter-gram-second.....	cgs
cubic centimeters.....	cm <sup>3</sup>
cycles per second.....	~
wave length in meters.....	$\lambda$ m
cubic inches.....	cu. in.
degrees Centigrade .....	° C
degrees Fahrenheit.....	° F
feet.....	ft.
foot-pounds.....	ft-lb.
grams.....	g
henries.....	h
inches.....	in.
kilograms.....	kg
kilometers.....	km
kilowatts.....	kw
kilowatt-hours.....	kw-hr
kilovolt-amperes.....	kva
meters.....	m
microfarads.....	$\mu$ f
micromicrofarads.....	$\mu\mu$ f
millihenries.....	mh
millimeters.....	mm
pounds.....	lb.
seconds.....	sec.
square centimeters.....	cm <sup>2</sup>
square inches.....	sq. in.
volts.....	v
watts.....	w
10 <sup>-12</sup> part, that is, one million-millionth. Thus, "pico" abbreviated $\mu$ u.	

## RADIO TABLE OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

These units are comparatively familiar to the radio man. Thus the meter is universally used for the expression of the length of radio waves. The meter is a little more than one yard in length. The gram is not far from one-thirtieth of an ounce. The relations between these units and the American and English units are given approximately in the following:

- 1 inch = 2.540 centimeters = 25.40 millimeters.
- 1 foot = 30.48 centimeters = 0.3048 meter.
- 1 yard = 91.44 centimeters = 0.9144 meter.
- 1 mile = 1.609 kilometers = 1609 meters.
- 1 ounce (avoirdupois) = 28.34 grams.
- 1 pound = 0.4536 kilogram = 453.6 grams.
- 1 liquid quart = 0.9463 liter.

1 dry quart = 1.101 liters.

1 millimeter = 0.03937 inch.

1 centimeter = 0.3937 inch.

1 meter = 3.281 feet = 1.094 yards.

1 kilometer = 0.6214 mile.

1 gram = 15.43 grains = 0.03527 ounce (avoirdupois)

1 kilogram = 2.205 pounds.

1 liter = 1.057 liquid quarts = 0.2642 gallon.

1 hectoliter = 90.81 dry quarts = 2.838 bushels.

In connection with the units of the metric system the prefixes given below are used to indicate smaller or larger units. Besides those listed, the prefix "pico" (abbreviation p) is coming into use to mean the 10<sup>-12</sup> part, that is, one million-millionth. Thus "pico" means the same as "micromicro," which latter is abbreviated

Prefix	Abbreviation	Meaning
micro	μ	One millionth
milli	m	One thousandth
centi	c	One hundredth
deci	d	One tenth
deka	dk	Ten
hekto	h	One hundred
kilo	k	One thousand
mega	M	One million

GI, Presidio of San Francisco, Cal. 50 mi. Signal Corps, U. S. A. Sun, 7-9 pm, instruction. Pacific.

AS6, Camp Travis, Texas. 480 only. 100 mi. U. S. Army, Tues, Fri. 7:30-8:30 pm, Thurs, 8:30-9:30 pm. Central.

CFAC, Calgary, Alta., Can. 430 only. 400 mi. Western Radio Co., Ltd. Daily ex Sun, 3:30-4:30 pm. Daily, 7:45-8:45 pm. Mountain.

CFCA, Toronto, Ont., Can. 400 only. 500 mi. Toronto Star. Daily ex Sun, 12 m. reports; 2 pm, music, reports; 4-15 music, news; 6:55, bedtime story; 7-8, concert. Eastern.

CFCB, Vancouver, B. C., Can. 440 only. 1,000 mi. Marconi Co. Daily ex Sun, 8:30-9:30 pm, news, weather, concert. Pacific.

CFCE, Halifax, N. S., Can. 440 only. 150 mi. Marconi Co. Mon, Wed, Fri. Sun night, music, entertainment.

CFCF, Montreal, P. Q., Can. 440 only. 500 mi. Marconi Co. Daily ex Sun, 1-1:30 pm. Mon, Wed, Fri. 7:30-9 pm. Eastern.

CFCH, Iroquois Falls, Ont., Can. Abitibi Power & Paper Co., Ltd.

CFCI, Walkerville, Ont., Can. Motor Products Corp.

CFCN, Calgary, Alta., Can. 440 only. 1,500 mi. W. W. Grant Radio, Ltd. Wed, Sat, 10:30-11:30 pm, concert. Mountain.

CFCX, London, Ont., Can. The London Advertiser.

CFPC, Fort Frances, Ont., Can. International Radio Develop. Co

CFTC, Toronto, Ont., Can. The Bell Telephone Co.

CFYC, Vancouver, B. C., Can. Victor Wentworth Odium.

CFZC, Montreal, Que., Can. Can. Westinghouse Co., Ltd.

CHBC, Calgary, Canada. 410 only. 1,000 mi. W. W. Grant Radio, Ltd. (Morning Albertan) Daily, 8:45-10 pm, news, stock quotations, music. Mountain.

CHCA, Vancouver, B. C., Can. Radio Corp. of Vancouver, Ltd.

CHCB, Toronto, Canada. 440 only. 500 mi. Marconi Co. Tues, 8-10 pm, concert. Eastern.

CHCC, Edmonton, Alta., Can. Can. Westinghouse Co., Ltd. CHCF, Winnipeg, Man., Can. Radio Corp. of Winnipeg, Ltd.

CHCQ, Calgary, Alta., Can. 400 only. 150 mi. Western Radio Co., Ltd. Daily ex Sun, 3:30-4:30 pm. Daily, 7:45-8:45 pm. Mountain.

CHCS, London, Ont., Can. London Radio Shoppe.

CHCX, Montreal, Que., Can. B. L. Silver.

CHCZ, Toronto, Ont., Can. Globe Printing Co.

CHOC, Vancouver, B. C., Can. Can. Westinghouse Co., Ltd.

CHVC, Toronto, Canada. 410 only. 200 mi. Metropolitan Motors Co. Daily ex Sat and Sun, 5-5:30 pm, news, concert. Eastern.

CHXC, Ottawa, Ont., Can. 400 only. 50 mi. J. R. Booth, Jr. Mon, Wed, Sat, 8:30-10 pm, music, entertainment. Eastern.

- CHYG**, Montreal, Que., Can. Northern Elec. Co.
- CIBC**, Montreal, P. Q., Can. 299 and 420, 40 mi. Dupuis Freres, Wed., Fri., 9-10 pm or 8-9, music, etc. Eastern
- CJCA**, Edmonton, Alta., Can. 450 only. 1,000 mi. Edmonton Journal, Ltd. Daily ex Sun, 12 m, reports, concert; 8:30-10 pm, concert. Western.
- CJCB**, Nelson, B. C., Can. 400 only. 100 mi. James Gordon Bennett, Daily, 8-9 pm, music, news, reports Pacific.
- CJCD**, Toronto, Canada. 410 only. 200 mi. T. Eaton Co. Daily ex Sat and Sun, 4-4:30 pm, concert. Sat, 12-12:30 pm, concert. Eastern.
- CJCE**, Vancouver, B. C., Can. 420 only. 150 mi. Vancouver Sun. Daily ex Sun, 12:30-1:30 pm, 3:30-5, 8-10 pm, music, news. Pacific.
- CJCF**, Kitchener, Ont., Can. 420 only. 100 mi. News Record Limited, Mon, Tues, Fri, Sat, 9-9:30 pm. Thurs 8 pm on, concert. Eastern.
- CJCG**, Winnipeg, Canada. 410 only. 1,000 mi. Manitoba Free Press. Daily ex Sun, 10-10:30 am, news; 12-1 pm reports. Mon, Thurs, 8-10 pm, concert Tues, 7-8 pm, music. Fri, 5:30-6:45 pm, music. Sun, 8 pm, every other week starting August 20. Central.
- CJCH**, Toronto, Ont., Can. United Farmers of Ontario.
- CJCI**, St. John, N. B., Can. 400 only. 75 mi. McLean Holt & Co., Ltd. Daily, 8-9 pm, music, news, weather. Eastern.
- CJCN**, Toronto, Ont., Can. Simons, Agnew & co.
- CJCS**, Halifax, N. S., Can. Eastern Telephone & Telegraph Co.
- CJCY**, Calgary, Alta., Can. Edmund Taylor.
- CJGC**, London, Ont., Can. 430 only. 75 mi. London Free Press. Daily ex Sun, 9:30-10 am; 12-1 pm, news; 3:30-8 pm, weather, news; 8-9, music, entertainment. Eastern
- CJNC**, Winnipeg, Man., Can. 400 only. 1,063 mi. Tribune Newspaper Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:30-10 am, 1-2 pm Mon, 5:30-6:45 pm, Tues, 8-10 pm. Fri, 7-8 pm. Sun, 3-4 pm. Central.
- CJSC**, Toronto, Ont., Can. Evening Telegram.
- CKAC**, Montreal, P. Q., Can. 430 only. 2,000 mi. La Presse Pub. Co. Daily 9 am to 11 pm at intervals. Eastern.
- CKCB**, Winnipeg, Man., Can. T. Eaton Co., Ltd.
- CKCD**, Vancouver, B. C., Can. 410 only. 150 mi. Vancouver Daily Providence. Daily ex Sun, 8:30-9:30 pm, music, entertainment, news. Pacific.
- CKCE**, Toronto, Ont., Can. Ind. Telephone Co.
- CKCK**, Regina, Sask., Can. 420 only. 1,500 mi. Leader Pub. Co. Daily ex Sun, 10-10:30 am, news; 1:15-2 pm markets, news, music. Mon, Wed, Thurs, 7:30-8:15 pm sports, music. Tues, Fri, 7:30-9 pm, Concert, Mountain
- CKCR**, St. John, N. B. Can. 400 only. 75 mi. Jones Elec Radio Co., Ltd. Daily 4-5 pm, concert, reports. Atlantic
- CKCS**, Montreal, Que., Can. The Bell Telephone Co.
- CKCZ**, Toronto, Ont., Can. Westinghouse Co., Ltd.
- CKKC**, Toronto, Ont., Can. Radio Equipment & Supply Co., Ltd.
- KOC**, Hamilton, Ont., Can. 410 only. 100 mi. Wertworth Radio Supply Co., Ltd. Mon, W-d, Fri, 8:30-9:30 pm, concert, Sun, church services. Eastern.
- CKQC**, London, Ont., Can. 410 only. 50 mi. Radio Supply Co. Mon, Wed, Fri, 7:30-8:30 pm, music, entertainment. Eastern.
- CKZC**, Winnipeg, Man., Can. Salton Radio Eng. Co.
- DD5**, Denver, Colo. 340 only. 200 mi. Fitzsimmons General Hospital. Daily ex Sun, 8:15 pm, weather, news, concert. Thurs, 8:15-9:30 pm, special concert, speech. Mountain.
- DM-7**, San Antonio, Tex. 200 mi. Brooks Field U. S. Army. Daily ex Sun, 6:30-7:30 pm, concert Sun, 7:30-8:30 Wed, 7:30-8:15 pm, concert Sun, 11-11:15 pm, church service. Pacific.
- DN4**, Denver, Colo. 340 only. 200 mi. Colorado National KBG, Tacoma, Wash. Guard. Daily ex Sun, 8:15 pm, weather, news, concert Thurs, 8:15-9:30 pm, special concert, speech. Mountain.
- KDKA**, E. Pittsburgh, Pa. 400 and 485 only. 2,000 mi. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co., Daily ex Sun, 10:15 am; 12:30-1 pm, music; 3:30, sports; 7:15 9, news, features, markets, entertainments; 9:55-10 pm, time, Sun, 10:45 am, church service; 2:45 pm, Bible story; 3-7:30 pm, church service. Eastern.
- KDN**, San Francisco, Calif. 485, 510 also. 500 mi. Leo J. Meyberg Co. daily 1-2 pm, 8:30-9, 4:30-5:30, 7-7:15, music, reports, concert. Pacific.
- KDOW**, New York City.
- KDPT**, San Diego, Calif. 250 mi. Southern Elec. Co. daily 7:30-9 pm, news, weather, concerts, lecture. Pacific.
- KDYL**, Salt Lake City, Utah. 485 also. 500 mi. Telegram Puh. Co.
- KDYM**, San Diego, Calif. Savoy Theater.
- KDYN**, Red Wood City, Calif. Great Western Radio Corp.
- KDYO**, San Diego, Calif. Carlson & Simpson.
- KDYQ**, Portland, Ore. Oregon Inst. of Technology.
- KDVR**, Pasadena, Calif. Pasadena Star-News Pub. Co.
- KDYS**, Great Falls, Mont. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Great Falls Tribune. Daily 12 m, weather, time. Daily ex Tues, 8-10 pm, correct etc. Sun, 4 pm, church services. Mountain.
- KDYU**, Klamath Falls, Ore. Herald Pub. Co.
- KDVV**, Salt Lake City, Utah. Cope & Cornwell Co.
- KDYY**, Honolulu, Hawaii. 750 mi. Star-Bulletin. Daily ex Sun, 12:15-1:15 pm, stocks, markets, business news; 6:30-7:30, concert, lecture. Sun, 11-12 am, church service; 4-6 pm, concert, lecture. Honolulu.
- KDYW**, Phoenix, Ariz. Smith, Hughes & Co.
- KDZA**, Tucson, Ariz. Arizona Daily Star.
- KDZB**, Bakersfield, Calif. Frank E. Siebert.
- KDZD**, Los Angeles, Calif. W. R. Mitchell.
- KDZE**, Seattle, Wash. 300 mi. Rhodes Co. Daily ex Sun, 10:30-11 am, news, 3:30-4:30 pm, style talks, music. Mon, W-d, Fri, 7:15-8:15 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KDZF**, Los Angeles, Calif. Automobile Club of Southern California.

UNITED STATES WAR DEPARTMENT MILAGE, 1913

FROM		Boston	Buffalo	Chicago	Cincin-	Denver	Detroit	El	F.	P.	Kansas	City	Los A-	New	New	Phil-	Pitts-	Pit-	Portland	Ore.	Louis	San	Wash-
TO					nati-								geles	Orleans	York	Phi-	burg	tsburgh	Orland	Ore.		Fr'ne'co	ing
Albany, N. Y.	202	297	832	743	1,850	548	2,212				1,264	3,071	1,517	145	236	567	3,124	1,028	3,111	2,810	648	373	
Atlanta, Ga.	1,111	934	733	488	1,527	759	1,691				888	2,503	46	876	785	801	2,823	611	2,810	648			
Baltimore, Md.	423	398	802	593	1,820	649	2,179				1,211	3,018	1,184	188	97	334	3,094	934	3,081	40			
Birmingham, Ala.	1,225	927	653	481	1,374	752	1,549				735	2,361	354	990	899	794	2,687	475	2,674	762			
Boston, Mass.	.....	489	1,034	945	2,052	750	2,414				1,466	3,273	1,607	235	326	679	3,326	1,230	3,313	463			
Buffalo, N. Y.	499	525	446	1,543	251	1,915				967	2,774	1,281	442	416	270	2,817	731	2,804	438				
Chicago, Ill.	1,034	525	298	1,018	272	1,465				452	2,265	912	912	821	468	2,292	284	2,279	790				
Cincinnati, O.	945	446	298	1,257	271	1,586				618	2,425	835	757	666	313	2,590	341	2,577	553				
Cleveland, O.	682	183	357	263	1,575	173	1,703			755	2,562	1,098	584	493	135	2,649	548	2,626	437				
Columbus, O.	820	321	214	116	1,332	184	1,673			705	2,512	651	637	546	193	2,606	428	2,583	487				
Denver, Colo.	2,052	1,543	1,018	1,257	1,290	783				639	1,417	1,350	1,930	1,839	1,486	1,389	916	1,376	1,808				
Detroit, Mich.	750	251	272	271	1,290	1,662				714	2,522	1,106	693	669	321	2,564	488	2,551	655				
Duluth, Minn.	1,513	1,004	479	777	1,026	751	1,663			715	2,275	1,427	1,391	1,300	947	1,897	728	2,243	1,269				
El Paso, Tex.	2,414	1,915	1,465	1,586	783	1,662				948	812	1,195	2,310	2,218	1,866	1,939	1,245	1,287	1,219				
Fort Worth, Tex.	1,970	1,471	0 4	1,033	803	1,228	613			506	1,425	547	1,805	1,714	1,361	2,192	740	1,907	1,634				
Galveston, Tex.	2,017	1,595	1,148	1,157	1,123	1,352	870			806	1,682	410	1,782	1,691	1,485	2,512	864	2,157	1,554				
Helena, Mont.	2,574	2,065	1,540	1,838	953	1,812	1,736			1,272	1,288	2,152	2,452	2,361	2,008	761	1,549	1,256	2,330				
Indianapolis, Ind.	965	466	183	111	1,156	277	1,485			517	2,324	888	825	734	381	2,475	240	2,462	664				
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,218	1,193	1,097	841	1,850	1,112	1,811			1,220	2,623	616	983	892	1,057	3,187	975	3,098	755				
Kansas City, Mo.	1,466	967	458	618	639	714	945			1,807	880	1,342	1,251	988	1,999	1,977	1,976	1,171					
Los Angeles, Cal.	3,273	2,774	2,265	2,425	4,117	2,521	812	1,8	7	2,007	3,149	3,058	2,055	2,605	1,127	2,084	475	2,978					
Louisville, Ky.	1,059	560	304	114	1,190	385	1,519			551	2,358	778	871	780	427	2,486	274	2,473	663				
Memphis, Tenn.	1,392	940	527	494	1,123	743	1,152			484	1,964	396	1,157	1,066	807	2,483	311	2,429	929				
Milwaukee, Wis.	1,119	610	85	383	1,103	357	1,550			543	2,350	997	997	906	553	2,216	369	2,364	875				
Minneapolis, Minn.	1,454	945	420	718	884	692	1,521			573	2,133	1,285	1,332	1,241	888	1,881	586	2,101	2,110				
Mobile, Ala.	1,466	1,231	929	785	1,491	1,056	1,336			868	2,148	141	1,231	1,140	1,498	2,859	647	2,623	1,003				
Newark, N. J.	244	405	903	748	1,921	656	2,301			1,333	3,140	1,361	9	82	435	3,195	1,056	3,182	219				
New Haven, Conn.	159	447	980	833	1,998	696	2,360			1,412	3,219	1,448	76	167	520	3,272	1,141	3,259	304				
New Orleans, La.	1,607	1,281	912	835	1,350	1,106	1,195			880	2,007	.....	1,372	1,281	1,148	2,739	699	2,482	1,144				
New York, N. Y.	235	442	912	757	1,930	693	2,310			1,342	3,149	1,372	.....	91	444	3,204	1,065	3,191	228				
Norfolk, Va.	582	58:	966	668	1,921	833	2,250			1,282	3,089	1,09:	347	256	503	3,258	1,005	3,245	201				
Ogden, Utah	2,527	2,018	1,493	1,791	590	1,765	1,325			1,200	818	1,891	2,405	2,314	1,961	865	1,413	786	2,283				
Oklahoma, Okla.	1,773	1,274	858	884	750	1,031	780			344	1,537	752	1,608	1,517	1,164	2,139	543	1,849	1,416				
Omaha, Neb.	1,527	1,018	493	791	538	765	1,148			200	1,818	1,080	1,405	1,314	961	1,799	413	1,786	1,283				
Philadelphia, Pa.	326	416	821	666	1,839	669	2,219			1,251	1,058	1,281	91	.....	353	3,113	974	3,100	137				
Pittsburg, Pa.	679	270	468	313	1,486	321	1,866			898	2,705	1,148	444	353	2,760	621	2,747	302					
Portland, Me.	115	61:	1,149	1,060	2,167	865	2,529			1,581	3,388	1,727	350	441	794	3,441	1,345	3,428	578				
Portland, Ore.	3,326	2,817	2,292	2,590	1,389	2,564	1,939	1,999	1,127	2,739	3,204	3,113	2,760	.....	2,212	772	3,082						
Providence, R. I.	45	49:	1,034	926	2,052	750	2,414	1,466	3,273	1,562	190	281	634	3,326	1,230	3,313	418						
Richmond, Va.	578	55:	879	581	1,834	752	1,163	1,1	3,002	1,046	343	252	417	3,171	918	3,158	115						
Rochester, N. Y.	430	68	603	514	1,621	319	1,984	1,035	2,842	1,349	373	361	338	2,895	799	2,882	294						
St. Louis, Mo.	1,230	731	284	341	916	488	1,245	277	2,074	699	1,065	974	621	2,212	.....	2,199	894						
St. Paul, Minn.	1,444	93:	410	708	874	682	1,511	563	2,	23	1,275	1,322	1,231	878	1,891	576	2,091	1,290					
San Francisco, Cal.	3,313	2,804	2,279	2,577	1,376	2,551	1,287	986	475	2,482	3,191	3,100	2,747	772	2,199	.....	3,069						
Savannah, Ga.	1,080	1,05:	1,027	755	1,821	1,018	1,856	1,182	2,668	661	845	754	919	3,117	905	3,104	617						
Seattle, Wash.	3,258	2,749	2,224	2,522	1,736	2,496	2,124	2,055	1,312	2,	34	3,136	3,045	2,692	185	2,332	957	3,014					
Spokane, Wash.	2,919	2,416	1,885	2,183	1,336	2,157	2,119	1,655	1,505	2,535	2,797	2,706	2,353	378	1,932	1,150	2,675						
Springfield, Mass.	99	400	935	846	1,953	651	2,315	1,367	3,174	1,511	139	230	583	3,227	1,313	3,214	367						
Toledo, O.	795	296	244	211	1,262	60	1,611	663	2,470	1,046	705	614	261	2,536	437	2,523	595						
Washington, D. C.	463	438	790	553	1,808	355	2,139	1,171	2,978	1,114	228	137	302	3,082	894	3,069	.....						

- KDZG**, San Francisco, Calif. Cyrus Pierce & Co.
- KDZH**, Fresno, Calif. 485 also. 50 mi. The Herald-Buford Co. Daily ex Sun. 4:5-5 pm, news, sports, music. Mon. Wed. Thurs. Sat. Sun. 7-8 pm, music. Tues. 8-9 pm, music. Fri. 8-8:30 pm, music. Sun. 10-11 am, sermon. Pacific.
- KDZI**, Wenatchee, Wash. 200 mi. Elec. Supply Co. Daily ex Sun. 4:20-5:30 pm, music. Mon. Wed. Fri. 8-9 pm, concert. Sun. 11 am, 12 chuch service. Pacific.
- KDZJ**, Eugene, Ore. Excelsior Radio Mfg. Co.
- KDZK**, Reno, Nev. 50 mi. Nev. Mech. & Elec. Co. Wed. Fri. Sat. Sun. 8-9 pm, music, entertainment. Pacific.
- KDZL**, Ogden, Utah. Rocky Mountain Radio Corp.
- KDZM**, Centralia, Wash. 50 mi. Hollingsworth Hdwe. & Radio Supply Store. Daily ex Sat. & Sun. 8-9 pm, music. Pacific.
- KDZP**, Los Angeles, Calif. Newberry Elec. Corp.
- KDZQ**, Denver, Colo. 500 mi. Wm. D. Pyle. Daily ex Sun. 6:45-7:15 pm, news, 9-10 pm, concert. Mountain.
- KDZR**, Bellingham, Wash. 200 mi. Bellingham Pub. Co. Daily ex Sun. 7-8 pm. 8:30-9 pm, music, news, sports reports. Sun. 7-8 pm, church service. Pacific.
- KDZT**, Seattle, Wash. Seattle Radio Assn.
- KDZV**, Salt Lake City, Utah.
- KDZW**, San Francisco, Calif. Claude W. Gerdes.
- KDZX**, San Francisco, Calif. Glad Tidings Tabernacle.
- KDZZ**, Everett, Wash. 50 mi. Kinney Bros. & Seppell. Daily ex Sun. 2:30-3:30 pm. 4:30-5:30, 8:15-9:15. Pacific
- KFAB**, Portland, Ore. Pacific Radiophone Co.
- KFAC**, Glendale, Calif. 335 and 485. 250 mi. Daily Press. Daily ex Sun. 4:15-5:15 pm, news, etc. Mon. Wed. Fri. 7-8 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KFAD**, Phoenix, Ariz. 485 also. 100 mi. Mon. Wed. Fri. 8-9:15 pm, concert, weather, stocks, markets. Sun. morning, church servce. Mountain.
- KFAE**, Pullman, Wash. 200 mi. State College of Wash. Program irregular.
- KFAF**, Denver, Colo. 1,000 mi. Western Radio Corp. Daily ex Thurs. & Sun. 8-9 pm, music, reports, news. Mountains
- KFAJ**, Boulder, Colo. Univ. of Colo.
- KFAN**, Moscow, Idaho. The Elec. Shop.
- KFAP**, Butte, Mont. Standard Pub. Co.
- KFAQ**, San Jose, Calif. City of San Jose.
- KFAR**, Hollywood, Calif. Studio Lighting Service Co.
- KFAS**, Reno, Nev. 300 mi. Reno Motor Supply Co. Mon. Tues. Thurs. 8-9 pm, music. Pacific.
- KFAT**, Eugene, Ore. 100 mi. Pac. Radio Co. Tues. Thurs. Sat. 7-8 pm, music. Sun. 8:45-9:15 pm. church service Pacific
- KFAU**, Boise, Ida. 485 also. 200 mi. Boise H.S. Mon. Wed. Fri. 9:30-10 am. 2:30-3:00 pm, reports, news 8:15-5 pm, concert. Tues. Thurs. Sat. 9:30-10 am, 2:30-3:00 pm, reports. 7:45-8:15 concert. Mountain.
- KFAV**, Venice, Calif. Cooke & Chapman.
- KFAW**, Santa Ana, Calif. 485 also. 100 mi. Radio Den. Daily ex Sun. 4-4:30 pm, news, reports, music. Mon. Thurs. 8-9 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KAY**, Medford, Ore. 300 mi. Virgin Radio Service. Mon. Fri. 9-10 pm, concert. Wed. 9-12 pm, dance music. Sun, church service. Pacific.
- KFBA**, Lewistown, Idaho. Ramey & Bryant Radio Co.
- KFBB**, Havre, Mont. F. A. Buttrey & Co.
- KFBC**, San Diego, Calif. 100 mi. W. K. Azbill. Thurs, Bible lesson for foll. Sun. Sat. lectures.
- KFBD**, Hanford, Calif. 100 mi. Calif. Radio Lab. Daily ex Sun. 3-4 pm, 8-9. Sun. 5-6 pm. Pacific.
- KFBE**, San Luis Obispo, Calif. 50 mi. R. H. Horn. Daily ex Sun. 4-5 pm, 7-8. Pacific.
- KFBF**, Butte, Mont. Butte School of Telegraph.
- KFBG**, Tacoma, Wash. First Presbyterian Church.
- KFBH**, Marshfield, Ore. Thomas Musical Co.
- KFBJ**, Boise, Idaho. 170 mi. Boise Radio Supply Co. Daily ex Sun. 5-5:30 pm, police reports, music. Mon. Wed. Fri. 7:45-8:15 tm, concert. Tues. Thurs. Sat. 8:15-9 pm. concert. Mountain.
- KFBK**, Sacramento, Calif. 300 mi. Kimball-Upson Co. Daily ex Sun. 3-4 pm, 6-6:30, concert, news. Sun, 8-9 pm, church service. Pacific.
- KFBL**, Everett. Wash. Leese Bros.
- KFBM**, Astoria, Ore. Cook & Foster.
- KFBN**, Oakland, Calif. Borch Radio Corp.
- KFBQ**, Prescott, Ariz. Savage Elec. Co.
- KFBU**, Laramie, Wyo. Bishop N. S. Thomas.
- KFBV**, Colorado Springs, Colo. Clarence O. Ford.
- KFC**, Seattle, Wash. 700 mi. Northern Radio & Electric Co. Daily, eight hours, miscellaneous. Pacific.
- KFCB**, Phoenix, Ariz. 500 mi. Nielsen Radio Supply Co. Mon. Wed. Fri. 8-9 pm, music. Tues. 8-10, sports. Mountain.
- KFCG**, Wallace, Ida. 380 only. 100 mi. Auto Supply Co. Daily 7:30-8:30. Pacific.
- KFCD**, Salem, Ore. Sales Elec. Co.
- KFDA**, Baker, Ore. Adier's Music Store.
- KFDB**, San Francisco, Calif.
- KFDD**, Boise, Ida. St. Michaels Cathedral.
- KFDS**, San Francisco, Calif. John D. McKee.
- KFEE**, Taft, Calif.
- KFEC**, Portland, Ore. Meier & Frank Co.
- KFED**, Taft, Calif. City of Taft.
- KFI**, Los Angeles, Calif. 500 mi. Earle C. Anthony, Inc. Daily ex Sun. 1-1:30 pm. Daily ex Mon & Fri. 7:40-8:20 pm, Tues. Sat. 2-3 pm. Sun. 10:45-11 am, 4-5 pm, 7:40-8:20. Pacific.
- KFV**, Yakima, Wash. 250 mi. Foster-Bradbury Radio Store. Daily ex Sun. 3-4 pm. Mon, Wed, Fri, 8-9 pm. Pacific.
- KFVV**, Havre, Mont.
- KFZ**, Spokane, Wash. 300 mi. Doerr Mitchell Elec. Co. Tues. Wed. Fr. Sat. 7-8:30 pm, music etc. Pacific.
- KGB**, Tacoma, Wash. 200 mi. Wm. A. Mullins Elec Co. (Tacoma Ledger). Daily ex Sun. 4-5 pm, 7-9. Sun. 5:30-7 pm. Pacific.
- KGF**, Pomona, Cal. 150 mi. Pomona Fixture & Wiring Co. Thurs. 7:30-8:15 pm, news, markets, concert. Mountain.

- KGG**, Portland, Ore. 500 mi. Hallock & Watson Radio Service. Daily ex Sun, 5-6 pm, music, entertainment, 7-30 pm, reports. Sun, 9-10, music. Pacific.
- KGN**, Portland, Ore. 100 mi. Northwestern Radio Mfg. Co. Irregular schedule.
- KGO**, Altadena, Calif. 350 only. 300 mi. Altadena Radio Lab. Mon, Wed, Fri, 5:15-6 pm, reports, code lessons, agriograms. Tues, Thurs, 7:40-8:20 pm, concerts. Sat, 7:40 pm, concert. Sun, 2-3 pm, church service. Pacific.
- KGU**, Honolulu, Hawaii. 485 also. 150 mi. The Honolulu Advertiser. Daily, :30-9 pm. Tues, Thurs, Sat, special program, 150th meridian. (Three hours later than Pacific.)
- KGW**, Portland, Ore. 200 mi. Ship Owners' Radio Service, Inc. (Daily Oregonian.) Daily, 3:30-4:30 pm, news etc. Mon, 7:30-8:30 pm, concert. Wed, 8-10 pm, concert. Fri, 8-9 pm, concert. Sun, 7-8 pm, church service. Pacific.
- KGY**, Lacey, Wash. 50 mi. St. Martins College. Tues, Fri, Sun, 8:30-9:30 pm, news, concert, bedtime story. Pacific.
- KHD**, Colorado Springs, Colo. 485 also. 50 mi. Daily ex Sun, 8:15 am, weather. Daily ex Sun, Mon, 7-7:30 pm, music. Mountain.
- KHJ**, Los Angeles, Calif. 485 also. 500 mi. C. R. Klerulff & Co. Daily ex Sat & Sun, 1:30-2:15 pm, 6:40-7:20 pm. Sat, 6:40-7:20 pm. Sun, 10-10:45 am. Pacific.
- KHQ**, Seattle, Wash. Louis Wasmer.
- KJC**, Los Angeles, Calif. 100 mi. Standard Radio Co. Barke Bros. Daily er Sun, 11:30-12 noon. Mon, 10-11 am. Wed, 9-10 am. Sun, 1-2 pm, 5-6. Pacific.
- KJJ**, Sunnyvale, Calif. 500 mi. Radio Shop. Tues, 8:15-9 pm. Fri, 7-8-8:15 pm. Pacific.
- KJQ**, Stockton, Calif. C. O. Gould.
- KJR**, Seattle, Wash. 200 mi. Northwest Radio Service Co. Daily ex Sun, 8-9 pm, miscellaneous. Pacific.
- KJS**, Los Angeles, Calif. 100 mi. Bible Inst. of Los Angeles. Tues, Wed, 12-12:30 pm, sacred music, lecture. Sun, 11:30-12:30 pm, sacred music, sermon. Pacific.
- KLB**, Pasadena, Calif. 300 mi. J. J. Dunn Co. Mon and Fri, 7:30-8:15 pm, concert. Sun, 3-4 pm and 8-9, concert. Pacific.
- KLN**, Del Monte, Calif. Monterey Elec. Shop. Daily, 12-1 pm, weather, markets, news; 7-8 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KLP**, San Francisco, Calif. 500 mi. Colin B. Kennedy Corp. Mon, 7:30-8:30 pm. Thurs, 8:30-9 pm. Sun, 4-5 pm. Pacific.
- KLS**, San Francisco, Calif. 300 mi. Warner Bros. Radio Supply Co. Daily, 12-1 pm. Sat, 7:30-8:15 pm. Pacific.
- KLX**, Oakland, Calif. 500 mi. Oakland Tribune. Daily ex Sun, 7:15-7:30 pm, news, entertainments. Tues, 7:30-8:15 pm. Fri, 8:15-9 pm, and Sun, 3-4 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KLZ**, Denver, Colo. 485 also. 200 mi. Reynolds Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, 7:30 pm on, news, markets, bedtime story, concert. Sun, 8-9 pm, church service. Mountain.
- KMC**, Reedley, Calif. 100 mi. Lindsay-Weatherill & Co. Mon, Wed, Fri, 8:30-9 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KMJ**, Fresno, Calif. 200 mi. San Joaquin Lt. & Pr. Corp. Tues, Fri, 7-8 pm, music. Sun, 5-6 pm, music. Pacific.
- KO**, Tacoma, Wash. 200 mi. Tacoma Times. (Love Electric Co.) Daily ex Sun, 11-1 pm, 6-7, 9-15-10, concert, news, lecture. Pacific.
- KNI**, Eureka, Calif. T. W. Smith.
- KNJ**, Roswell, New Mex. 485 also. 750 mi. Roswell Public Service Co. Daily, 8 pm, news, reports, concerts. Mountain Co. Daily, ex Sun, 7-9 pm, weather, financial, markets, news. Sun, 7-9 pm, church service. Mountain.
- KNN**, Los Angeles, Calif. 100 mi. Bullock's Mon, 2:30-3:30 pm. Wed, 2:15-3 pm. Thurs, 4-5 pm. Pacific.
- KNT**, Aberdeen, Wash. 400 mi. Grays Harbor Radio Co. Daily, 5-5:30 pm, 7:30-8:15, news, concert. Pacific.
- KNV**, Los Angeles, Calif. Radio Supply Co.
- KNX**, Los Angeles, Calif. Elec. Lighting Supply Co.
- KOB**, State College, N. M. 485 also. 500 mi. N. M. College Agric. & Mech. Arts. Daily ex Sun, 11:55-12 noon, reports. Mon, Wed, Fri, 7:30-8:30 pm, concert. Mountain
- KOE**, Spokane, Wash.
- KOG**, Los Angeles, Calif. 300 mi. Western Radio Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, Wed, 5-5:30 pm, code, news. Mon, Fri, 7:40-8:20 pm, music. Wed, 4:30-5 pm, code, 8:20-9 pm, music. Pacific.
- KON**, Los Angeles, Calif. 200 mi. Holzwasser, Inc. Daily ex Sun, 4-5 pm and 8:15-9, concert, news. Sun, 10-11 am, 4-5 pm and 8:15-9, church service. Pacific.
- KOP**, Detroit, Mich. Detroit Police Dept.
- KPO**, San Francisco, Calif. 300. 600 also. 500 mi. Hale Bros., Inc. Daily ex Sun, 11-12 m. 3:30-4:30 pm, concert. pm, concert. Central.
- KQI**, Berkeley, Calif. Univ. of Calif.
- KQP**, Hood River, Ore. 350 only. 50 mi. Hood River News. Daily ex Sat, Sun, 7 pm, news. Tues, Fri, Sun, 8:30-9:30, entertainment. Pacific.
- KQT**, Yakima, Wash. Elec. Power and Appliance Co.
- KQV**, Pittsburgh, Pa. 300 mi. Doubleday-Hill Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 12-12:30 pm, 2:30-3, music, lectures. Mon, Wed, Fri, 10-11 pm, music, entertainment. Eastern.
- KQW**, San Jose, Calif. 345 also. 500 mi. Chas. D. Herold. Daily ex Sun, 1-1:30 pm. Wed, 8:15-9 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KQY**, Portland, Ore. 200 mi. Stubbs Elec. Co. Daily, 1-2 pm, 6-7. Pacific.
- KRE**, Berkeley, Calif. 200 mi. Maxwell Elec. Co. Every other Sat, 8:15-9 pm. Sun, 1-2 pm, 6-7. Pacific.
- KSD**, St. Louis, Mo. 400 & 485 only 1,500 mi. St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Daily ex Sun, 9:40 am. 10:40, 11:40, 12:40 pm, 1:40, 2:40, 4, 8, Sun, 8:15 pm. Central.
- KSL**, San Francisco, Cal. 50 mi. The Emporium. Daily ex Sun, 10-11 am, concert, news; 2-3 pm, concert, educational talk. Sun, 2-3 pm, concert and educational talk. Pacific.
- KSS**, Long Beach, Calif. 25 mi. Prest & Dean Radio Research Lab. Daily ex Sun, 3:30-4:30 pm, news, concert. Pacific.

- KTW**, Seattle, Wash. 500 mi. First Presbyterian Ch. Sun, 11-12:30 pm, 3-4:30, 7-9:30, church service. Pacific.
- KUO**, San Francisco, Calif. 485, 525 also. 1,500 mi. Fran. Examiner. Daily ex Sun, 9-10 am, concert, chat to housewives; 11-12, reports; 3-3:30 pm, lecture, news; 5:30-6:45 pm, concert; 9 am, 12 m, 6:45 pm, weather report. Wed, 3:30 pm, health bulletins. Sun, 9-10 am, concert; 5-6 pm, concert, news. Pacific.
- KUS**, Los Angeles, Calif.
- KUY**, El Monte, Calif. 500 mi. Coast Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, Sat, 4-4:45 pm. Mon, Thu, 8:20-9 pm. Sat, 3-4 pm. Pacific.
- KVQ**, Sacramento, Calif. 300 mi. Sacramento Bee. Daily ex Sun, 6:30-7:30 pm, news, reports, music. Sun, 6-7 pm, reports, music. Pacific.
- KWG**, Stockton, Calif. 1,500 mi. Portable Wireless Telephone Co. Daily ex Sun, 4-5 pm, news, concert, markets. Tues and Fri, 8-9 pm, concert. Sun, 2-3 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KWH**, Los Angeles, Calif. 485 also. 250 mi. Examiner. Daily ex Sun, 1:30-1:40 pm, 5:30-6, 6-6:15, 8:20-9, reports, entertainment. Sun, 8:30-9 pm, church service. Pacific.
- KXD**, Modesto, Calif. Herald Pub. Co.
- KXS**, Los Angeles, Calif. Braun Corp.
- KYF**, San Diego, Calif. Thearle Music Co.
- KYG**, Portland, Ore. 700 mi. W. P. Hawley, Jr. Tues, Thu, Sat, 9-10 pm, concert. Pacific.
- KVI**, Bakersfield, Calif. Bakersfield Californian.
- KYJ**, Los Angeles, Calif. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Leo J. Meyberg Co. (Hamburgers). Daily ex Sun, 4-5 pm, concert, markets, weather, news. Mon, Thurs, Sat, 8-9 pm, same program. Pacific.
- KYW**, Chicago, Ill. 400, 485 only. 1,500 mi. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:35 am-1:20 pm, market quotations every half hr; 2:15, news, markets; 3, baseball; 4:15 and 6:30, news, final markets and stocks; 7:30, baseball, bedtime story; 7:45, feature; 8-9, concert; 9, news. Sun, 3:30 pm, church service. Central.
- KYY**, San Francisco, Calif. The Radio Telephone Shop.
- KZC**, Seattle, Wash. 100 mi. Public Market & Department Store Co. Daily ex Sun, 6:45-7:15 pm, music, news, agriograms. Pacific.
- KZM**, Oakland, Calif. 200 mi. Western Radio Institute (Hotel Oakland). Daily ex Sun, 6:45-7 pm, news. Pacific.
- KZN**, Salt Lake City, Utah. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Desert News. Daily ex Sun, 3-4pm, reports, music. 8-9:30 pm, music, news, bedtime stories, etc. Mountain.
- KZY**, Wenatchee, Wash. Wenatchee Battery & Motor Co.
- NOF**, Anacostia, D. C. 412 only. 600 mi. U. S. Navy Dept. Mon, Tues, Thur, 7:15-7:30 pm, lecture. Mon, Thur, 6:45-7 pm, lecture. Tues, Thur, 7:45-8 pm, health lecture. Wed, Fri, 8:30-9:45 pm, band concert. Eastern.
- TWX**, Havana, Cuba.
- WAH**, El Dorada, Kans. Midland Refining Co.
- WAJ**, Dayton, O.
- WAQ**, Brownville, Pa. 200 mi. Hartman-Riker Elec. & Mach. Co. Daily ex Sun, 10:30-1:05 am, music; 12:50-1:10 pm, music, news, weather; 5:05-5:30, music. Tues, Thurs, Fri, 9:15-10 pm, concert. Sun, 5 pm, chapel. Eastern.
- WAAL**, New Orleans, La. Valdemar Jensen.
- WAAC**, New Orleans, La. Tulane Univ.
- WAAD**, Cincinnati, O. 200 mi. Ohio Mechanics Inst. Fri 2:30-4:30 pm, and Sat, 8:15-10:15 pm, Cincinnati Symp. Orchestra concert. Central.
- WAAF**, Chicago, Ill. 485 only. 300 mi. Chi. Daily Drovers Journal. Daily ex Sat & Sun, 8:30 am, 10:30, 10:45, 12:30 pm, 3, 4:30, stock reports. Central.
- WAAG**, Shreveport, La. 50 mi. Bordeaux Co. Daily ex Sun, 7:30-9 pm, sports, concert. Central.
- WAAH**, St. Paul, Minn. 200 mi. Commonwealth Elec. Co. Mon, Fri, 12-12:45 pm, concert. Mon, Tues, 8-9:30, music. Wed, 1-1:45 pm, lecture. Sun, 3:30-4:30 pm, concert. Central.
- WAAJ**, Boston, Mass. 50 mi. Eastern Radio Inst. Mon, Wed, Fri, 9-10 pm, music. Eastern.
- WAAK**, Milwaukee, Wis. 485 also, 300 mi. Gimbel Bros. Daily ex Sun, 10 am, markets, weather; 11, markets; 12:10 pm, markets; 1:25, closing markets; 2, and every hr. after, concert, test; 7, weather; 7:15, baseball; 7:30, concert. Central.
- WAAL**, Minneapolis, Minn. Minnesota Tribune Co.
- WAAM**, Newark, N. J. 300 mi. I. R. Nelson Co. Daily ex Sun, 11-11:55 am, 3-4 pm, music. Wed, 8-9 pm, special program. Eastern.
- WAAN**, Columbia, Mo. Univ. of Mo.
- WAAO**, Charleston, W. Va. 40 mi. Radio Service Co. Daily ex Sun, 6:45-7:45 pm, music, news, weather, baseball. Eastern.
- WAAP**, Wichita, Kan. 200 mi. United Elec. Co. Daily, 12-1:30 pm, music, news; 5, weather; 7:15-7:30, sports, markets; 9:45-12, talks, music, and code on C. W. C. W. 10:30, weather. Tues, Fri, 8 pm on, concert, etc. Central.
- WAAQ**, Greenwich, Conn. 600 mi. New England Motor Sales Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:30 am-5:30 pm, every half hr. Eastern.
- WAAR**, Huntington, W. Va. Groves-Thornton Hdw. Co.
- WAAS**, Decatur, Ga. Georgia Radio Co.
- WAAT**, Jersey City, N. J. 70 mi. Jersey Review. Wed, 7-8 pm, concert, lecture. Sun, 7-8, church service, concert. Eastern.
- WAAV**, Athens, O. 500 mi. Athens Radio Co. Daily, 7-9 pm, miscellaneous. Central.
- WAAB**, Omaha, Neb. 485 also. 500. Omaha Grain Exchange. Daily ex Sun, 9:45, 10:45, 11:45, 12:45, 1:20, 8 pm, market reports. 8:15-9 pm, music. Central.
- WAAX**, Crafton, Pa. Radio Service Corp.
- WAAY**, Youngstown, O. 500 mi. Yohrling Rayner Music Co. Daily ex Sun, 5:30 pm, reports; 8:15-9 pm, music. Eastern.

- WAAZ**, Emporia, Kans. 250 mi. Hollister-Miller Mo Co. Daily ex Sun, 7-8 pm, weather, entertainment.
- WAJT**, Marshall, Mo. Kelly-Vawter Jewelry Co.
- WAJU**, Yankton, S. D. Yankton College.
- WBAA**, W. Lafayette, Ind. 50 mi. Purdue University. Fri, 7:15-7:30 pm, educational lecture, Central.
- WBAB**, Syracuse, N. Y. 1,000 mi. Syracuse Radio Tel. Co. Mon, Wed, Sat, 7:30-9:30 pm, concert, agriograms, etc. Eastern.
- WBAD**, Minneapolis, Minn. Sterling Elec. Co. (Journal Printing Co.)
- WBBA**, Peoria, Ill. Bradley Polytechnic Inst.
- WBAF**, Moorestown, N. J. Fred M. Middleton.
- WBAG**, Bridgeport, Pa. 485 also 300 mi. Diamond St. Fibre Co. Daily, 11:45-4:12 m, markets, weather. Eastern.
- WBAB**, Minneapolis, Minn. 200 mi. The Dayton Co. Daily ex Sun, 1-3:30 pm, 3-3:30, 5-5:30, 9:30-10. Sat, 11-11:30 am. Wed, 8-10 pm. Central.
- WBAA**, Toledo, O. 300 mi. Marshall-Gerken Co. Daily ex Sun, 12:05-2 pm, 6-7:30, news, music, reports. Tues, Thur, Sat, 8-9 pm, concert. Eastern.
- WBAK**, Harrisburg, Pa.
- WBAM**, New Orleans, La. 100 mi. I. R. Rennison. Daily ex Sun, 10-11 pm, real estate bulletins, lecture, concert. Central.
- WBAN**, Paterson, N. J. 100 mi. Wireless Phone Corp. Daily ex Sun, 10:30 am, on the hour to 9:30 pm, concert, baseball. Eastern.
- WBAO**, Decatur, Ill. James Millkin Univ.
- WBAP**, Fort Worth, Texas. 400 and 485 only. 1,500 mi. Ft. Worth Star Telegram. Daily ex Sun, 9:45-10 am, 11-11:30, 3-3:30 pm, 3:45-4, 5:15-5:30, 6:30-6:45. 9:30-10:30, news, reports, concert. Central.
- WBAQ**, South Bend, Ind. 200 mi. Myron L. Harmon. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 7 pm. Sun, 2 pm. Central.
- WBAU**, Hamilton, O. Republican Pub. Co.
- WBAV**, Columbus, O. 485 also. 300 mi. Erner & Hopkins Co. Daily ex Sun, 12:30 pm, news weather. Mon, 7 pm, music. Central.
- WBAW**, Marietta, O. Marietta College.
- WBAX**, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 200 mi. John H. Stenger, Jr. Three nights of week, not regular.
- WBAY**, New York, N. Y. 400 only. 1,500 mi. A. T. & T. Co. Daily, 11-12 am, 4:30-5:30 pm. Thurs, 7:30 pm on Eastern daylight saving.
- WBAZ**, Richmond, Va. 300 mi. Times-Dispatch. Daily, 7-9 pm, news, concert, markets, etc. Eastern.
- WBEL**, Anthony Kans. 200 mi. T. & H. Radio Co. Mon, Wed, Fri, 10-11 pm, concert, lecture. Sat, 11-12 pm. concert. Sun, 10 am, 4-5 pm, church service. Central.
- WES**, Newark, N. J. 100 mi. D. W. May, Inc. Mon, Wed, Thur, 7:30-8:30 pm, reports, music. Sun, 9-10:30 am, 1-3 pm, church service. Eastern.
- WBT**, Charlotte, N. C. 485 also. 500 mi. Southern Radio Corp. Daily ex Sun, 11 am, reports, 8 pm, music. Sun, 7:30 pm, church service. Eastern.
- JU**, Chicago, Ill. City of Chicago.
- WBZ**, Springfield, Mass. 500 mi. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sun, 7:30 pm, children's hour; 7:45, markets, weather, lecture; 8-9, concert. Sun, 3 and 8, church service. Eastern.
- WCAB**, Newburgh, N. Y. 150 mi. Newburgh Daily News. Daily ex Sun, 1 pm, 2, 3, 7. Mon, Fri, 10:30 pm. Eastern.
- WCAC**, Fort Smith, Ark. 500 mi. John Fink Jewelry Co. Fri, Sun, 8-10 pm, music, talks, sermon. Central.
- WCAD**, Canton, N. Y. 200. 480 also. 300 mi. St. Lawrence Univ. No regular schedule. Eastern.
- WCAC**, Pittsburgh, Pa. Kaufman & Baer Co.
- WCAG**, New Orleans, La. Daily States Pub. Co.
- WCAH**, Columbus, O. 150 mi. Entrekin Elec. Co. Tues, Fri, 7-9 pm, music. Wed, Thur, Sat, 7-8 pm, music. Sun, 10-12:30, church service. Central.
- WCAI**, San Antonio, Tex. Southern Equipment Co.
- WCAJ**, Univ. Place, Neb. 485 also. 100 mi. Neb. Wesleyan Univ. Daily ex Sun, 11 am, weather, news. Wed, 9 pm, music, lecture. Central.
- WCAK**, Houston, Tex. 100 mi. Alfred P. Daniel. Daily ex Sun, 7-7:15 pm, music. Wed, 8-9:15, concert. Sun, 3-4:30 pm, concert. Central.
- WCAL**, Northfield, Minn. 500 mi. St. Olaf College. Thur, 11 pm, music. Sun, 8:30 pm, music, concert, lecture. Central.
- WCAM**, Villanova, Pa. Villanova College.
- WCAN**, Jacksonville, Fla. Atlantic Nat'l Bk. Bldg., Southeastern Radio Telephone Co.
- WCAO**, Baltimore, Md. 100 mi. Sanders & Stayman Co. Daily ex Sun, 12-12:30 pm, 5-5:20. Mon, Wed, 7:30-8:30 pm. Eastern.
- WCAP**, Decatur, Ill. Central Radio Service.
- WCAQ**, Defiance, O. 200 mi. Tri-State Radio Mfg. Co. Daily, 11:30-12:30 pm, 3, baseball; 6-6:30, baseball, concert, 8, special program. Central.
- WCAR**, San Antonio, Tex. 500 mi. Alamo Radio Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun and Thur, 8:30-9:30 pm, music. Thur, 9:30-10:30 pm, music. Sun, 2:30-3:30 pm, church service. Central.
- WCAS**, Minneapolis, Minn. 200 mi. Wm. H. Dunwoody Industrial Inst. Mon, 8-8:45 pm, music, lectures. Central.
- WCAT**, Rapid City, S. Dak. 485 also. 300 mi. S. Dak. School of Mines. Daily ex Sun, 9:30-12:30 pm, weather. Mountain.
- WCAU**, Philadelphia, Pa. Phila. Radiophone Co.
- WCAV**, Little Rock, Ark. J. C. Dice Elec. Co.
- WCAW**, Quincy, Ill. 200 mi. Quincy Elec. Sup. Co. (Quincy Herald). Daily ex Sun, 8:45 am, markets; 11, markets; 1 pm, markets; 5, music, baseball. Tues, Wed, Thurs, Sat, 8:30-9:45 pm, concert. Sun, 6:30-7:30 pm, religious. Central.
- WCAX**, Burlington, Vt. Univ. of Vt.

- WCAY**, Milwaukee, Wis. Kesselman O'Driscoll Co.  
**WCAZ**, Quincy, Ill. Whig-General.  
**WCE**, Minneapolis, Minn. Findley Elec. Co.  
**WCJ**, New Haven, Conn. 400 mi. A. C. Gilbert Co. Mon., Wed., Thurs. 7:30-8:30 pm, news, music. Eastern.  
**WCK**, St. Louis, Mo. 485 also. 50 mi. Stix Baer & Fuller (Grand Leader), Mon., Wed., Fri. 6:45-8 pm, concert, lecture, bedtime story. Central.  
**WCM**, Austin, Tex. Univ. of Tex.  
**WCN**, Worcester, Mass. 485 also. 100 mi. Clark Univ. Daily, 11:15 am, 5:15 pm, weather. Evening program irregular. Eastern.  
**WCX**, Detroit, Mich. Detroit Free Press.  
**WDAA**, Nashville, Tenn. Ward Belmont School.  
**WDAC**, Springfield, Ill. Watch Co.  
**WDAD**, Lindsborg, Kans. Wm. L. Harrison.  
**WDAE**, Tampa, Fla. 485 also. 500 mi. Tampa Daily Times. Wed., Fri. 8-10 pm, music, lecture. Eastern.  
**WDAF**, Kansas City, Mo. 400 and 485 only. 500 mi. Kansas City Star. Daily ex Sun, 3-4 pm, reports, 5:30 pm, music. Central.  
**WDAG**, Amarillo, Tex. K. Laurence Martin.  
**WDAM**, El Paso, Tex. 485 also. 300 mi. Mine & Smelter Supply Co. Daily ex Sun, 10 am, news, reports. Tues., Thurs., Sat. 7:30-8:30 pm, music. Mountain.  
**WDAL**, Syracuse, N. Y. 485 also. 200 mi. Hughes Radio Corp. Daily ex Sun, 12 m, reports. Wed., Sat, evening concert.  
**WDAK**, College Park, Ga. 485 also. 300 mi. A. & W. P. R. R. Co. Daily, 9-10 pm, concert, etc. Central.  
**WDAK**, Hartford, Conn. 150 mi. Hartford Courant. Daily ex Sun, 2:30 pm, 3:30, 4:30, 5:30, music; 7:40, bedtime story; 8:15, concert. Eastern.  
**WDAL**, Jacksonville, Fla. 485 also. 250 mi. Florida Times Union. Daily, 11 am, time, weather, 3-3:45, 4-4:15, 5:5-15, 8-9:30, music. 10:05-10:20 pm, reports. Eastern.  
**WDAM**, New York, N. Y.  
**WDAN**, Shreveport, La. Centenary College and Glenwood Radio Corp.  
**WDAO**, Dallas, Tex. Automotive Elec. Co.  
**WDAP**, Chicago, Ill. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Midwest Radio Central Inc. Daily ex Sat. and Sun, 9:45 am, 10:45, 11:45, 1:45 pm, 3:15, foreign exchange; 3:17, closing Chicago stocks; Sat, 9:45 am, 10:45, 11:45, 12:45 pm, foreign exchange; 12:17, closing Chicago stocks. Sun, 9:30-10:30, concert. Central.  
**WDAR**, Philadelphia, Pa. Lit Bros.  
**WDAS**, Worcester, Mass. Samuel A. Waite.  
**WDAU**, New Bedford, Mass. 50 mi. Slocum & Kilburn. Mon., Wed., 7-9 pm, concert, etc. Eastern.  
**WDAV**, Muskogee, Okla. Daily Phoenix.  
**WDAW**, Atlanta, Ga. 485 also. 500 mi. Georgia Ry. & Power Co. Daily ex Sun, 6-7 pm; 9-9:55. Sun, 3:30-4:30 pm. Central.  
**WDAX**, Centerville, Iowa. 500 mi. First Nat'l. Bank. Daily ex Sun, 11:30 am, reports, news. Mon., Thurs. 7:30-9 pm, concert.  
**WADY**, Fargo, N. D. 485 also. 100 mi. Fargo Radio Service Co. Daily ex Sun, 12:15 pm, weather; 7-7:30, news, music. Mon., Wed., Fri. 9-10 pm, concert, etc. Sun, 12:15 pm, weather. Central.  
**WDM**, Washington, D. C. 50 mi. Church of the Covenant. Sun, 10:30 am, church service; 3 pm, lecture; 7:30 pm, church service. Eastern.  
**WDT**, New York, N. Y. Ship Owners Radio Service.  
**WDV**, Omaha, Neb. 100 mi. John O. Yeiser, Jr. Daily 7-8 pm. Tues., Sat. 12-1 am. Fri. 10-10:45 pm. Sun, 2-4 pm, music. Central.  
**WDY**, Roselle Park, N. J. Radio Corp. of America.  
**WDZ**, Tuscola, Ill. 70 mi. James L. Bush. Daily ex Sun, every half hr., 8:30 am-12:15, Chicago Board of Trade quotations. Tues., Fri. 7-8 pm, concert, entertainment. Central.  
**WEAA**, Flint, Mich. Fallain & Lathrop.  
**WEAB**, Fort Dodge, Ia. 600 mi. Standard Radio Equip. Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:40 am, 10:40, 11:40, 1:40 pm, 5:15, market reports; 6:30 pm, sports; 7:30-8:45 pm, music. Sun, 10:45 am, church service; 7:30-8:45 pm, music. Central.  
**WEAC**, Terre Haute, Ind. Baines Elec. Service Co.  
**WEAD**, Atwood, Kans. 485 also. 150 mi. N. W. Kansas Radio Supply Co. Daily ex Sun, 11-11:30 am, markets, music; 12, markets; 1:45 pm, markets; on half hour 3:15 to 5:45, news, sports. Tues., Wed., Thurs., Sat., 7:30-9, concert. Sun, 11 am, church service; 3 pm, sacred music; 7:30, church service. Central.  
**WEAE**, Blacksburg, Va. Polytechnic Inst.  
**WEAF**, New York, N. Y. Western Elec. Co.  
**WEAG**, Edgewood, R. I. Nichols-Hinelein-Bassett Lab.  
**WEAH**, Wichita, Kans. 485 also. 500 mi. Lander Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:40 am, 10:40, 11:40, 12:30 pm, 3:15, reports. Wed., Sat, 8 pm, concert. Every third Sun, 8 pm, concert. Central.  
**WEAI**, Ithaca, N. Y. Cornell Univ.  
**WEAJ**, Vermillion, S. D. Univ. of S. D.  
**WEAK**, St. Joseph, Mo. 100 mi. J. B. Abercrombie. Daily 12-1 pm, St. Joseph live stock markets; 7:30-8:45 pm, concert. Central.  
**WEAM**, North Plainfield, N. J. 75 mi. Borough of N. Plainfield. Daily, 7:30-8 pm, music, police news, etc. Eastern.  
**WEAN**, Providence, R. I. 50 mi. The Shepard Co. Daily ex Sun, 3-5 pm, 6-8 pm, music, bedtime stories. Mon., Wed., 8-10 pm, concert. Eastern.  
**WEAO**, Columbus, O. Ohio State Univ.  
**WEAP**, Mobile, Ala. 485 also. 50 mi. Mobile Radio Co. Daily, 4-5 pm, 7-8:55. Central.  
**WEAR**, Baltimore, Md. Balt. American & News Pub. Co.  
**WEAS**, Washington, D. C. 150 mi. The Hecht Co. Daily ex Sun, 3-4 pm. Wed., Sat, 7-8 pm. Eastern.  
**WEAT**, Tampa, Fla. John J. Fogarty.  
**WEAU**, Sioux City, Ia. 50 mi. Davidson Bros. Co. Daily ex Sun, 9 am, 10, 11, 1 pm, reports, news. Mon., Fri., 8:30 pm, concert. Central.

- WEAW**, Rushville, Neb. 200 mi. Sheridan Elec. Service Co. Wed, Fri. Sun, 8-9 pm, concert, news, etc. Mountain.
- WEAW**, Anderson, Ind. Arrow Radio Lab.
- WEAX**, Little Rock, Ark. T. J. M. Daly.
- WEAY**, Houston, Tex. Will Horwitz, Jr.
- WEAZ**, Waterloo, Ia. 100 mi. A. C. Sweetman. Mon. Thurs, Sat, 7-8 pm, news, concert, lecture. Central.
- WEB**, St. Louis, Mo. 800 mi. The Benwood Co., Inc. Daily ex Sun, 9-9:40 am, 12-12:45 pm, 3-4. Wed. 7-9 pm. Central.
- WEH**, Tulsa, Okla. (300 S. Main St., Eldorado, Kans.) Midland Refining Co.
- WEV**, Houston, Tex. 485 also, 500 mi. Hurlburt-Still Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 10 am, 5:30 pm, weather, roads. Tues, Thurs, 8 pm, concert. Central.
- WEW**, St. Louis, Mo. 485 also. 100 mi. St. Louis Univ. Daily ex Sun, 9 am, 10, 2 pm, reports. Central.
- WEY**, Wichita, Kans. 485 also. 500 mi. Cosradio Co. (Wichita Beacon). Daily ex Sun, hourly, 8:40 am-12:40 pm, stock markets. Daily, 10:45 am and 4:30 pm, weather; 8-10 pm, sports, concert, lecture; 10:45, weather. Sun, 8:10, church service, concert. Central.
- WFAA**, Dallas, Tex. 400 and 485 only. 250 mi. News and Journal. Daily ex Sun, 10:15-10:45 am, weather, cotton region bulletin; 12:30-1 pm, music, talk; 2-2:30, markets, news, sports; 3:30-3:45 pm, markets, news; 6:45-7, sports; 8-8:30, concert. Sun, 2:30-3 pm, chapel; 6:30-6:45, sports; 9:30-10, concert. Central.
- WFAB**, Syracuse, N. Y. 100 mi. C. F. Woese. No definite schedule.
- WFAC**, Superior, Wis. 400 mi. Superior Radio Co. Daily, 7-7:45 pm, news. Central.
- WFAD**, Salina, Kans. 250 mi. Watson Weldon Motor Supply Co. Daily ex Sun, 8:45 am, 9:45, 10:45, 11:45, 1:30 pm, reports. Tues, Thurs, Fri, 8 pm, concert. Sun, 11 am, church service; 8 pm, concert. Central.
- WFAF**, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. 200 mi. H. C. Spratley Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, 10-10:30 am, 11:30-11:45, 1:30-2 pm, 4-4:15. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 8:15 pm, feature program. Eastern.
- WFAG**, Waterford, N. Y. 340 only. 300 mi. Radio Engineering Lab. Wed, Sat, 7:45-10 pm, concert. Sun, 2-4 pm, church service. Eastern.
- WFAH**, Port Arthur, Tex. Elec. Supply Co.
- WFAJ**, Asheville, N. C. Hi-Grade Wireless Instrument Co.
- WFAL**, Houston, Tex. Chronicle Pub. Co.
- WFAM**, St. Cloud, Minn. 485 also. 100 mi. Granite City Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 3:30-4 pm, markets; 7:30-9, entertainment. Central.
- WFAN**, Hutchinson, Minn. 485 also. 500 mi. Hutchinson Elec. Service Co. Daily ex Sun, 1 pm, markets, etc. Central.
- WFAP**, Peoria, Ill. 200 mi. Radio School of Browns Business College. Daily ex Sun, 10:25 am, reports; 12-12:15 pm, concert; 1:40, reports; 4:25, business lessons; 7:45, concert. Central.
- FAQ**, Cameron, Mo. Cameron Radio Co. and Mo. Wesleyan College.
- WFAR**, Sanford, Me. Hall & Stubbs.
- WFAS**, Fort Wayne, Ind. United Radio Corp.
- WFAT**, Sioux Falls, S. Dak. 485 also, 400 mi. Argus Leader. Daily ex Sun, 10:15-12:15 pm, 2:15, reports; 7:30 pm, music. Tues, 8-9 pm, concert. Central.
- WFAU**, Boston, Mass. Edwin C. Lewis.
- WFAV**, Lincoln, Nbr. 485 also. 300 mi. Univ. of Nebr. Daily ex Sun, 10:10 am, weather, markets. Sat, 9:00 pm, concert. Central.
- WFAW**, Miami, Fla. Daily Metropolis.
- WFAX**, Binghamton, N. Y. 75 mi. Arthur L. Kent. Daily, 5-5:30 pm, music. Eastern.
- WFAY**, Independence, Kans. 300 mi. Daniels Radio Supply Co. No definite schedule.
- WFAZ**, Charleston, S. C. 400 mi. S. C. Radio Shop. Daily ex Sun, 12 m, reports, news, music. Tues, Thurs, 8-10 pm. Eastern.
- WFI**, Philadelphia, Penna. 350 mi. Strawbridge & Clothier. Daily ex Sun, 1:16 pm, news; 3:30-4:30, concert; 5:30-6, sports. Mon, Fri, 6:30-7 pm, Radio talk. Wed, Fri, Sat, 7:30-8:30 pm, concert; Fri, Sat, (alternate weeks), 7:30 pm, concert at 8:30 pm; Sun, 4 pm, church service. Eastern.
- WFO**, Dayton, O. 485 also. 300 mi. Rike-Kumler Co. Daily ex Sun, 9 am, 11, 4 pm, music, news, reports. Mon, Wed, Fri, 8 pm, concert. Sat, 11:30 pm, concert. Central.
- WGAB**, Houston, Tex. 485 and 600 also. 250 mi. QRV Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, 8:30-9:30 am, police, news; 12:30-1:30 pm, music, readings; 4-5, sports, news. Mon, Wed, Fri, 8 pm, concert. Eastern.
- WGAD**, Ensenada, Porto Rico. 200 mi. Spanish-American School of Radio Telegraphy. Irregular, 7:30-11:30 pm, entertainment. 60th ~~Monday~~.
- WGAF**, Tulsa, Okla. Goller Radio Service.
- WGAI**, New Haven, Conn. New Haven Elec. Co.
- WGAK**, Shenandoah, Ia. W. H. Gass.
- WGAL**, Macon, Ga. Macon Elec. Co.
- WGAL**, Lancaster, Pa. 35 mi. Lancaster Elec. Supply & Construction Co. Mon, Wed, Fri, 7-8 pm, concert, lecture. Sun, 3-3:30 pm, church service. Eastern.
- WGAM**, Orangeburg, S. C. 150 mi. Orangeburg Radio Equipment Co. Daily ex Sun, 10 am, markets, weather; 11:55, time; 4 pm, Radio talk, markets, baseball; 6, music, lecture; 10, time, weather, entertainment. Sun, 11 am, church service; 11:55, time; 10 pm, time, weather, music. Eastern.
- WGAN**, Pensacola, Fla. Cecil E. Lloyd.
- WGAQ**, Shreveport, La. 500 mi. Glenwood Radio Corp. Daily ex Sun, 8 pm, music. Sun, 11 am, 7:30 pm, church service. Central.
- WGAR**, Ft. Smith, Ark. 200 mi. Southwest American. Daily ex Sun, 12-12:30 pm, music; 12:30-1:20, news; 8-9, music, news. Sun, 3-5 pm, 8-9 pm, music. Central.

**WGAS**, Chicago, Ill. 6,000 mi. Ray-di-co Organization Inc. Daily ex Sunday, 9-9:20 am, 11:15-11:30, 1:30-1:45 pm, 2:45-3, 5-6, music. 12:15-12:30 pm, 4-4:15, 4:30-4:45. reports. Wed, Fri, 10-11 pm, music. Central.

**WGAT**, Lincoln, Nebr. 100 mi. Am. Legion, Dept. of Nebr. Mon, Wed, 9 pm, announcements. Fri, 9-10 pm, patriotic program, concert. Sun, 3-5 pm, sermon. Central.

**WGAU**, Wooster, O. Marcus G. Limb.

**WGAV**, Savannah, Ga. B-H Radio Co.

**WGAW**, Altoona, Pa. Ernest C. Albright.

**WGAX**, Washington C. H., O. 75 mi. Radio Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 9 am, 2 pm, music, news. Mon, Wed, Fri, 9:30 pm, concert, news. Sun, 10:30 pm, sermon. Central.

**WGAY**, Madison, Wis. 100 mi. North Western Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, 9-10 am, financial news; 11:30, news, opening markets; 4 pm, news, closing markets. Mon, Wed, Thurs, Sat, 7:30-8:30 pm, concert. Sun, 10:30-12 am, sermon. Central.

**WGAZ**, South Bend, Ind. 200 mi. South Bend Tribune. Daily ex Sunday, 9-9:30 am, household hints; menus; 2-3 pm, music, 7-8 pm, music. Central.

**WGFI**, Des Moines, Ia. Register & Tribune.

**WGJ**, Medford Hillside, Mass. 485 also. 500 mi. Am. Radio & Research Corp. Daily ex Sun, 2:55 pm, music; 3, news; 7:30, sports, news; 7:45 pm, police reports. On Tues and Thurs, 7:30 and 7:45 pm, programs at 7:45 and 7:55 pm, respectively. Sun, 8 pm, church service; 8:45 am, sacred concert. Special features week nights, 7:30-9 pm. Eastern.

**WGK**, Philadelphia, Pa. 2,000 mi. Thos. F. J. Howlett. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 7:45-11:30 pm, concert. Eastern.

**WGR**, Buffalo, N. Y. 485 also. 300 mi. Federal Tel. & Tel. Co. Daily ex Sat and Sun, 12:15 pm, weather, agriograms; 2, music; 3, lecture; 4, music; 5:30, reports; 7:30, bedtime stories; 8:10, concert. Eastern.

**WGTV**, New Orleans, La. Interstate Elec. Co.

**WGTV**, Schenectady, N. Y. 400 and 485 only. 1,500 mi. General Electric Co. Daily ex Sat and Sun, 11:55-12 am, time signals; 12:30 pm, stock markets; 12:40, music; 12:45, weather; 2-2:30, music, features for women; 6:08, produce markets; 6:15, stock markets; 6:20, late news; 7:45-8:45, concert. Fri, In addition, 6:30 pm, child story; 7:40, health talk; 10:30-11:30, musical program. Sat, 12:30, stock markets. Eastern.

**WHA**, Madison, Wis. 485 mi. Univ. of Wis. Daily ex Sun, 12:30-1 pm, weather, markets. Tues, Thurs, Fri, 12-1 pm, weather, markets, time. Tues, 8-9 pm, concert. Fri, 8-9:15 pm, news, concert. Sat, 1-1:20 pm, instruction. Central.

**WHAA**, Iowa City, Ia. 200 mi. State Univ. of Ia. Daily ex Sun, 8-8:30 pm, lecture, concert, sports, news. Sun, 10:45-12 am, church service. Central.

**WHAB**, Galveston, Tex. 300, 485, 600 also. 500 mi. Clark W. Thompson Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:45-10:15 am, 3 pm, 5 pm, reports, music, news. Mon, Wed, Fri, 8 pm, entertainment. Sun, 10 am, church service. Central.

**WHAC**, Waterloo, Ia. 150 mi. Cole Bros. Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 6:45 pm, news, sports. Mon, Wed, Fri, 9:30 pm, concert. Central.

**WHAD**, Milwaukee, Wis. Marquette Univ.

**WHAE**, Sioux City, Ia. 200 mi. Automotive Elec. Service Co. Daily ex Sun, 12:30-5:30 pm, music, reports. Thur, 7:30 pm, music. Central.

**WHAF**, Pittsburgh, Pa. 200 mi. Radio Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 11:30-12 m, 3-3:30 pm, music, news, Sun, 9-10, music. Eastern.

**WHAG**, Cincinnati, O. 100 mi. Univ. of Cincinnati. No definite schedule.

**WHAH**, Joplin, Mo. John T. Griffin.

**WHAI**, Davenport, Ia. 30 mi. Radio Equip. & Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sat and Sun, 2-2:30 pm, 4:30-5:30, 10-11, Sat, 10-11 am, 2-2:30 pm, 5-5:30, 11-11:30. Central.

**WHAJ**, Bluefield, W. Va. 200 mi. Daily Telegraph. Daily, 5-5:30 pm, sports. Mon, Thurs, 7:45-9 pm, concert, lecture. Sun, 11 am, 7:30 pm, church service. Eastern.

**WHAK**, Clarksburg, W. Va. Roberts Hardware Co.

**WHAL**, Lansing, Mich. 100 mi. Jefferys & Derby. Daily ex Sun, 9:15-9:45 am, 12:30-1 pm, 2:45-3:15, music, reports; 7:30-8:30 pm, concert. Sun, 2:30-3:30 pm, church service. Central.

**WHAM**, Rochester, N. Univ. of Rochester.

**WHAN**, Wichita, Kans. Southwestern Radio Co.

**WHAO**, Savannah, Ga. 100 mi. Frederick A. Hill. Daily, 9:30-10 pm. Eastern.

**WHAP**, Decatur, Ill. 100 mi. Dewey L. Otta. No definite schedule.

**WHAQ**, Washington, D. C. 75 mi. Semmes Motor Co. Mon, 7-8 pm, lecture on automobile upkeep, music. Eastern.

**WHAR**, Atlantic City, N. J. Paramount Radio & Elec. Co.

**WHAS**, Louisville, Ky. Courier-Journal & Louisville Times.

**WHAT**, Yale, Okla. Yale Democrat (Yale Telephone Co.)

**WHAU**, Corinth, Mass. Corinth Radio Supply Co.

**WHAV**, Wilmington, Del. 200 mi. Wilmington Elec. Spec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 12-1 pm, music. Mon, Wed, Fri, 6-8 pm, concert. Tues, Thur, Sat, 6-7 pm, music. Eastern.

**WHAW**, Tampa, Fla. 50 mi. Pierce Elec. Co. Daily ex Sat, Sun, 12-1 pm, 4-5 music, agriograms. Sat, 12-1 pm, 8-10 music, entertainment. Eastern.

**WHAX**, Holyoke, Mass. Holyoke Street Ry. Co.

**WHAY**, Huntington, Ind. 75 mi. Huntington Pub. Co. Daily ex Sun, 12 m, 3 pm, music; 1:35 pm, 6, reports, sports. Mon, Wed, Sat, 8 pm, concert. Central.

**WHAZ**, Troy, N. Y. 400 only. 500 mi. Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst. Mon, 8:15-9:30 pm, music. Eastern.

**WHB**, Kansas City, Mo. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Sweeney Auto & Tractor School. Daily, 10 am, 3 pm, 5, weather. Daily ex Sun, 2 pm, ladies' hour; 7, bedtime stories. Tues, Thurs, Sun, 8-10 pm, concert. Central.

**WHD**, Morgantown, W. Va. 100 mi. W. Va. University. Daily, 4-6, 7-7:30, news, etc. Eastern.

- WHK**, Cleveland, O. 300 mi. Warren R. Cox. Daily Sun, 1:30-2 pm. 4-4:30, 6-6:30. Tues, Thur, Sun, 8-10 pm. Concert. Eastern.
- WHN**, Ridgewood, N. Y. Times Printing & Pub. Co.
- WHO**, Toledo, O. Wm. B. Duck Co.
- WHW**, East Lansing, Mich. 485 only. 350 mi. Stuart Hn. Seelye. Daily ex Sun, 11:30 am and 12:30 pm, weather and markets. Eastern.
- WHX**, Des Moines, Ia. Ia. Radio Corp.
- WIAA**, Waupaca, Wis. Waupaca Civic & Commerce Assn.
- WIAB**, Rockford, Ill. 50 mi. Joslyn Automobile Co. Tues, Fri, 8:30-9:30 pm. music. Central.
- WIAC**, Galveston, Tex. 485 also. 100 mi. Galveston Tribune. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 7 pm on, bedtime story, evening prayer, concert. Central.
- WIAD**, Ocean City, N. J. 200 mi. Ocean City Yacht Club. Fri, Sat, Sun, 8-12 pm. Eastern.
- WIAE**, Vinton, Ia. 75 mi. Zimmerman Radio Co. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 9 pm, music, news. Wed, 8 pm, band concert. Sun, 2:30 pm, music. Central.
- WIAF**, New Orleans, La. 300 mi. Nola Radio Co. Sun, 10-11 am, music, lecture. Central.
- WIAG**, Birmingham, Ala. Nathews Elec. Supply Co.
- WIAH**, Iowa, Ia. 200 mi. Continental Radio & Mfg. Co. Daily 12:30-1 pm, music, news. Mon, 7:30-8 pm. Central.
- WIAI**, Springfield, Mo. 100 mi. Heer Stores Co. Daily ex Sun, 10:30-11, reports, news. Tues, Thur, Sat, 7:30-8:30 pm, music. Central.
- WIAJ**, Neenah, Wisc. Fox River Valley Radio Supply Co.
- WIAK**, Omaha, Neb. 485 also. 30 mi. Daily Journal-Stockman. Daily ex Sun, 7:45 am, 9:10, 10:15, 12 m, 1:50 pm, 3:50, markets, weather. Central.
- WIAN**, Allentown, Pa. 200 mi. Chronicle-News. Schedule irregular.
- WIAO**, Milwaukee, Wis. School of Engineering of Milwaukee. (News.)
- WIAP**, Springfield, Mass. Dadio Development Corp.
- WIAQ**, Marion, Ind. Chronicle Pub. Co. Central.
- WIAR**, Paducah, Ky. 150 mi. J. A. Rudy & Sons. Daily ex Sun, 11-12 am, markets, weather, news, music; 4-5 pm, same and sports; 7:30-9, concert, lectures, etc. Sun, 11-12 am, church service. Central.
- WIAS**, Burlington, Ia. 400 mi. Hawk-Eye Home Elec. Co. Tues, Thurs, 8-9 pm. concert. Central.
- WIAT**, Tarkio, Mo. Leon T. Noel.
- WIAU**, Le Mars, Ia. Am. Trust & Savings Bank.
- WIAV**, Binghampton, N. Y. N. Y. Radio Lab.
- WIAW**, Saginaw, Mich. Saginaw Radio & Elec. Co.
- WIAX**, Lincoln, Neb. 200 mi. Capital Radio Co. Thur, 8 pm, music, entertainment. Sun, 2:30 pm, 8, 9, church service. Central.
- WIAY**, Washington, D. C. 200 mi. Woodward & Lothrop. Daily ex Sun, 10:30-11:30 am, 2-3 pm, music. Sat, 8-10 pm, concert. Eastern.
- WIK**, McKeesport, Pa. 500 mi. K. & L. Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 6:30-7 pm. Tues, Thurs, 9:30-10:30 pm. Sun, 1:30-2:30 pm and 6:30-7 pm. Eastern.
- WIL**, Washington, D. C. Continental Elec. Supply Co.
- WIP**, Philadelphia, Pa. 500 mi. Gimbel Bros. Daily ex Sun, 2:30-3:30 pm. Mon, Wed, Thurs, 7-7:30 pm. Tues, Fri, Sat, 7-12 pm. Sun, am, pm, church service.
- WIZ**, Cincinnati, O. 485 also. 200 mi. Cno Radic Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sun, 12 m, 3:30 pm, 7-8, reports, entertainment. Central.
- WJAB**, Lincoln, Neb. Am. Radio Co.
- WJAC**, University Place, Nebr. 485 also. 150 mi. Nebr. Wesleyan Univ. Daily ex Sat and Sun, 12 m, weather; 4 pm, markets. Sat, 12 m, markets, weather. Tues, Thurs, 9:30 pm, concert. Central.
- WJAD**, Waco, Tex. 485 also. 500 mi. Jackson's Radio Engrg. Lab. Daily ex Sun, 12:30-1 pm, markets, news, mus c; 3:30-4, news, music; 6-6:15, sports; 8:45-9:45, concert, news. Sun, 11-12 am, church service; 3:30-4 pm, music; 6-6:15, sports; 8:45-9:45, music. Central.
- WJAE**, San Antonio, Tex. 500 mi. Texas Radio Syndicate. Mon, Thurs, Fri, Sat, 7:30-8:30 pm, music, news. Tues, 9:30-10:30 pm, music, news. Central.
- WJAF**, Muncie, Ind. Muncie Press.
- WJAG**, Norfolk, Neb. 485 also. 150 mi. Norfolk Daily News. Daily ex Sun, 10:30 am, 12:15 pm, 3:30, 5:30, reports. Central.
- WJAH**, Rockford, Ill. Central Park Amusement Co.
- WJAJ**, Dayton, O. Y. M. C. A.
- WJAK**, Stockdale, O. 485 also. 250 mi. White Radio Lab. Daily ex Sun, 10:30-10:50 am, music; 11:05-11:20, reports, news; 6-6:30, music, news. Wed, 8-9 pm, concert Sun, 2-2:45 pm, church service. Central.
- WJAL**, Portland, Me. Victor Radio Corp.
- WJAM**, Cedar Rapids, Ia. 100 mi. Evening Gazette. Daily, 7-8 pm, musical program. Central.
- WJAN**, Peoria, Ill. 300 mi. Peoria Star and Peoria Radio Sales Co. Daily ex Sun, 11:30 am, markets, weather; 1:30 pm, closing markets, ariograms, bond news; 6:15, sports. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 9:15-9:45 pm, concert. Central.
- WJAR**, Duluth, Minn. 200 mi. Kelley Duluth Co. Daily ex Sun, 8-9:30 pm, concert. Sun, 11-12 am, pipe organ; 12:20-12:45 pm, church service. Central.
- WJAQ**, Topeka, Kans. Capper Publications.
- WJAR**, Providence, R. I. The Outlet Co.
- WJAS**, Pittsburgh, Pa. Pittsburgh Radio Supply House.
- WJAT**, Marshall, Mo. 100 mi. Kelley-Vawter Jewelry Co. Daily ex Sun, 2-2:30 pm, 5:35-6, concert. Central.
- WJAX**, Cleveland, O. 485 also. 500 mi. Union Trust Co. Daily ex Sat pm, Sun, 9-9:45 am, 10-10:45, 2-2:45 pm, 3-3:45, music, financial reports, news. Eastern.
- WJAZ**, Chicago, Ill. Chicago Radio Lab.
- WJD**, Granville, O. 100 mi. Dennison University. Daily 5-6 pm, concert, lecture. Central.
- WJH**, Washington, D. C. 100 mi. White & Boyer Co. Daily ex Sun, 1-2 pm, music. Tues, 7:45-10 pm, music. Eastern.

**WJK**, Toledo, O., 300 mi. Service Radio Equipment Co. Daily ex Sun, 3-4 pm, concert. Mon, Wed, Fri, 7:30-9 pm, concert, lecture, etc. Sun, 7:30-9 pm, church service, Eastern.

**WJT**, Erie, Penna. 1,000 mi. Elec. Equipment Co. Daily ex Sun, 7:30 pm, sports, marks weather, police reports. Mon, Wed, Fri, 8, bedtime stories; 8:15, concert, lecture. Sun, 7:45 pm, church service. Eastern, daylight saving.

**WJX**, New York, N. Y. De Forest Radio Telephone & Telegraph Co.

**WJZ**, Newark, N. J. 1,500 mi. Westinghouse Elec. & Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sun, 15 minutes hourly from 9 am to 6 pm; 12-12:30 pm; 7-10:15 pm. Miscellaneous program of highly varied nature. Sun, 3-10:15 pm, misc. Eastern.

**WKAA**, Cedar Rapids, Ia. 200, 485 also. 200 mi. H. F. Paar. Daily ex Sun, 12:15 pm, reports; 5:30, reports, agograms; 6-7, music. Thurs, 11-12 pm, music. Sun, 4-5 pm, church service. Central.

**WKAC**, Lincoln, Neb. 400 mi. Star Pub. Co. Tues, Fri, 8-9:30 pm, concert, entertainment. Central.

**WKAD**, East Prov'dence, R. I. Charles Looff.

**WKAF**, Wichita Falls, Tex. W. S. Radio Supply Co.

**WKAG**, Louisville, Ky. Edwin T. Bruce.

**WKAH**, West Palm Beach, Fla. Planet Radio Co.

**WKAJ**, Fargo, N. D. 150 mi. Fargo Plumbing & Heating Co. Daily ex Sun, 5-5:45 pm, concert, sports. Central.

**WKAK**, Okemah, Okla. Okfuskee County News.

**WKAL**, Orange, Tex. Gray & Gray.

**WKAM**, Hastings, Neb. Daily Tribune.

**WKAN**, Montgomery, Ala. 200 mi. Alabama Radio Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sun, 3:30 pm, 8:30, music, news. Eastern.

**WKAP**, Granston, R. I. Wilcox Flint.

**WKAQ**, San Juan, Porto Rico. Radio Corp. of Porto Rico.

**WKAR**, East Lansing, Mich. Mich. Agric. College.

**WKAS**, Springfield, Mo. 100 mi. L. E. Lines Music Co. Daily ex Sun, 6:30-7 pm, sports. Mon, Fri, Sat, 8-9:15 pm, music. Central.

**WKAT**, Frankfort, Ind. Morn'ng Times.

**WKAU**, Laconia, N. H. Laconia Radio Club.

**WKAU**, Beloit, Wis. 100 mi. L. M. Turner. Daily 12-12:15 pm, 7-7:30, concert. Central.

**WKAX**, Bridgeport, Conn. 75 mi. Wm. A. Macfarlane.

**WKAY**, Gainesville, Ga. Brenau College.

**WKAZ**, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. 100 mi. Landrau's Music Co. No definite schedule. Sat, 8-12 pm, dance music. Sun, 11 am, 8 pm, church service. Eastern.

**WKC**, Baltimore, Md. 500 mi. Jos. M. Zamoiski Co. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 7:30-9:30 pm. Eastern, daylight saving.

**WKN**, Memphis, Tenn. Riechman-Crosby Co.

**WKY**, Oklahoma City, Okla. 485 also. 500 mi. Oklahoma Radio Shop (Daily Oklahoman.) Daily, 12 m, weather; 7-7:30 pm, sports, specials; 8:30-9:30, concert;

**WLAC**, Carrollton, Mo. George F. Grossman.

**WLAC**, Raleigh, N. C. N. C. State College.

**AD**, Hastings, Nebr. 150 mi. Arvanette Radio Supply Co. Program not established.

**WLAF**, Lincoln, Neb. Johnson Radio Co.

**WLAG**, Minneapolis, Minn. 1,000 mi. Cutting & Wash. Radio Corp. Daily ex Sun, 9:30-12 am, music, market reports; 1:30-3 pm, music, farm news, styles; 3:30-4:45, markets, music; 6-7:30, farm news, children's hour. Thur, Fri, Sat, 8-9:30 pm, concert. Sun, 4:30-5:30 pm, church serv ces. Central.

**WLAH**, Syracuse, N. Y. Samuel Woodworth.

**WLAJ**, Waco, Tex. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Waco Elec. Supply Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:30 am, 10:30, 2:30 pm, music, re ports. Tues, Thur, Sat, 7:45-8:45 pm, music. Sun, 3 pm, church service.

**WLAL**, Bellows Falls, Vt. Vermont Farm Machine Co.

**WLAL**, Tulsa Radio Co. Tulsa, Okla.

**WLAM**, Springfield, O. 100 mi. Morrow Radio Co. Mon, Wed, Fri, 8-9:30 pm, dance music. Central.

**WLAN**, Houston, Me. Putnam Hdwe. Co.

**WLAO**, Scranton, Pa. Anthracite Radio Corp.

**WLAP**, Louisville, Ky. W. V. Jordan.

**WLAQ**, Kalamazoo, Mich. 100 mi. A. E. Schilling. Daily, 10-12 pm, music. Central.

**WLAR**, Marshalltown, Ia. 50 mi. Meikle Music Co. No definite schedule.

**WLAS**, Hutchinson, Kan.

**WLAT**, Burlington, Ia. Chas. G. Bosch Co.

**WLAV**, Pensacola, Fla. 200 mi. Elec. Shop, Inc. Daily ex Sun, 8-9 pm, music, entertainment. Central.

**WLAW**, New York, N. Y. New York Police Dept.

**WLAX**, Greencastle, Ind.

**WLAY**, Fairbanks, Alaska. Northern Commercial Co.

**WLAZ**, Warten, O. Hutton & Jones Elec. Co.

**WLBL**, Minneapolis, Minn. Univ. of Minn. 100 mi. Daily ex Sun, 12-12:30 pm, 7:30-7:50. Central.

**WLK**, Indianapolis, Ind. 485 also. 500 mi. Hamilton Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sun, 11-11:30 am, 12-12:30 pm, 2-2:30, 3-3:30, 5-5:30, reports. Tues, Thur, 8:30-10 pm, concert. Sun, 2-4 pm, 8:30-10. Central.

**WLW**, Cincinnati, O. 485 also. 500 mi. Crosley Mfg. Co. Daily ex Sun, 10 am-3 pm, music, reports. Tues, Thur, Fri, 8-10:30 pm, music, news. Sun, 11 am, church serv ice. Central.

**WMA**, Anderson, Ind. 25 mi. Arrow Radio Lab. Mon, Wed, Fri, 7:30-8:30 pm, concert, news, etc. Central.

**WMAB**, Oklahoma City, Okla. 500 mi. Radio Supply Co. Daily ex Sun, 9:30-10:30 pm, music. Fri, 11:30-12:30 pm. Central.

**WMAC**, Cazenovia, N. Y. 330, 250, 275 only. 500 mi. C. B. Meredith. No definite schedule.

**WMAF**, Dartmouth, Mass. Round Hills Radio Corp.

**WMAG**, Liberal, Kan. 75 mi. Tucker Elec. Co. Daily ex Fri, Sun, 7:30-8:30 pm, music, news. Fri, 8-9 pm, concert. Central.

**WMAH**, Lincoln, Neb. 100 mi. General Supply Co. Daily ex Sun, 2:15 pm, music, news. Mon, Wed, Thur, 7:30 pm, music. Sun, 2:30, music, news. Central.

**WMAJ**, Kansas City, Mo. 485 also. 600 mi. Daily Drop Telegram. Daily ex Sun, 8:15 am, 9:15, 10:15, 11:15; pm, 2:30, weather, markets. Central.  
**WMAK**, Lockport, N. Y. Norton Labs.  
**WMAL**, Trenton, N. J. Trenton Hdwre. Co.  
**WMAM**, Beaumont, Tex. Beaumont Radio Equipment Co.  
**WMAN**, Columbia, O.  
**WMAP**, Easton, Pa. Utility Battery Service.  
**WMAQ**, Chicago, Ill. 1,500 mi. Chicago Daily News. Daily, 7-7:30 pm, 9:30-10 pm. Central.  
**WMAR**, Waterloo, Ia. Waterloo Elec. Supply Co.  
**WMAT**, Duluth, Minn. Paramount Radio Corp.  
**WMAU**, Shreveport, La. La. State Fair Assn.  
**WMAV**, Auburn, Ala. Ala. Polytechnic Inst.  
**WMAX**, Ann Arbor, Mich.  
**WMAY**, St. Louis, Mo.  
**WMWA**, Wahpeton, N. D.  
**WMB**, Auburn, Me. Auburn Elec. Co.  
**WMC**, Youngstown, O. 500 mi. Columbia Radio Co. Mon., Wed., Fri., Sat., 8:30-9:45 pm, concert, address, etc. Eastern.  
**WMM**, Cincinnati, O. 485 only. 500 mi. Precision Equipment Co. Daily ex Sun, 11 am, 4 pm, reports. Mon., Wed., Sat., 8:15 pm, entertainment. Central.  
**WMU**, Washington, D. C. 100 mi. Doubleday-Hill Elec. Co. Daily, 4:30 pm, concert, sports. Thurs., 8-9, concert. Eastern.  
**WNAB**, Bowling Green, Ky. Park City Daily News.  
**WNAC**, Boston, Mass. 200 mi. Shepard Stores. Daily ex Sun, 4-5 pm, dance music. Mon., Tues., Thur., 10-11 pm, concert. Wed., Fri., Sat., 7-8 pm, 8-9, concert. Sun., 11-12 am, 6:30-8:30 pm, church service. Eastern.  
**WNAD**, Rockport, Mo. Atkinson County Mail.  
**WNAF**, Enid, Okla. Enid Radio Distributing Co.  
**WNAG**, Cresco, Ia. Rathbert Radio & Elec. Co.  
**WNAJ**, Chicago, Ill.  
**WNAL**, Omaha, Neb. R. J. Rockwell.  
**WNAP**, Springfield, O. Wittemberg College.  
**WNAT**, Philadelphia, Pa. Lenning Bros., 9th-Spring Garden.  
**WIAZ**, Miami, Fla. Flagler St., Elec. Supply Sales Co.  
**WNJ**, Albany, N. Y. 60 mi. Shotton Radio Mfg. Co. Mon., Wed., Sat., 8-9:30 pm, music, entertainment. Eastern, daylight saving.  
**WNO**, Jersey City, N. J. Wireless Telephone Co. of Hudson Co., N. J.  
**WOAA**, Ardmore, Okla. Dr. Walter Hardy.  
**WOAE**, Fremont, Nebr. Medland College.  
**WOAI**, San Antonio, Tex. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Southern Equ. Co. Daily ex Sun, 10:30 am, 12:15 pm, 3, 6, news, markets. Wed., 7:30-8:30 pm, concert. Sun., 7-8:30 pm, concert. Central.  
**WOAY**, Erie, Pa.  
**WOC**, Davenport, Ia. 485, 450 also. 500 mi. Palmer School of Chiropractic. Daily ex Sun, 10:55 am, time; 11, weather; 12, chimes; 1:30 pm, markets; 3:30, talk; 5:45, chimes; 6:30, spots; 7, concert. Sun., 9 am, chimes; 1 pm, 6, concert; 7, church service; 8, concert. Central.

**Akron**, O. 50 mi. Buckeye Radio Service Co. Mon., Wed., Fri., 7-8:15 pm, concert, news, lecture. Sun., 10-12 am, church service. Eastern.  
**WOH**, Indianapolis, Ind. 1,000 mi. Hatfield Elec. Co. (Indianapolis Star.) Daily ex Sun, 10-11 am, music; 10:15, financial, markets; 1-2 pm, music; 1:20, markets; 4-5 pm, music; 4:15, police notes; 4:50, sports. Mon., Wed., Sat., 8:30-10 pm, concert. Central.  
**WOI**, Ames, Ia. 485 also. 200 mi. Iowa State College. Daily ex Sun, 9:30 am, 12:45 pm, 9:30, music, weather.  
**WOK**, Pine Bluff, Ark. 485 also. 500 mi. Ark. Light & Power Co. Tues., Fri., 8-9:30 pm, concert. Sun., 10-12 am, 7-9 pm, church service. Central.  
**WOO**, Philadelphia, Pa. John Wanamaker.  
**WOQ**, Kansas City, Mo. 485 also. 300 mi. Western Radio Co. Daily ex Sun, every half hour 9:30-1:15 pm, markets; 11:30 am, 2 pm, 3:30, markets, weather, road conditions; 7:45-9, concert, vaudeville. Sun., 7 pm, church service. Central.  
**WOR**, Newark, N. J. 400 only. 150 mi. L. Bamberger & Co. Daily ex Sun, 20 minutes from half hour from 10:30 am to 6:30 pm, miscellaneous. Eastern, daylight saving.  
**WOS**, Jefferson City, Mo. 485 also. 1,500 mi. Mo. State Marketing Bureau. Daily ex Sun, 9:30 am, 11:30, 2 pm, weather, markets. Mon., Wed., Fri., 5 pm, markets, 8-9 pm, concert. Central.  
**WOW**, Omaha, Neb. R. B. Howell.  
**WOU**, Omaha, Neb. Metropolitan Utilities Dist.  
**WOZ**, Richmond, Ind. 485 also. 300 mi. Palladium Printing Co. Daily ex Sun, 12-12:25 pm, 4-5, 6:30-7, music, markets. Central.  
**WPA**, Fort Worth, Tex. 485 also. 500 mi. Fort Worth Record. Daily ex Sun, 11:30 am, 2:30-3 pm, 6-6:15, 7:15-7:30; 9-9:30, Sun., 3:30 pm, 6:30. Central.  
**WPAA**, Waco, Ky.  
**WPAN**, Houston, Tex. 300, 600 also. 50 mi. Levy Bros. Dry Goods Co. Daily ex Sun, 10:30-11 am, fashion talks, beauty hints. Central.  
**WPE**, Kansas City, Mo. 300 mi. Central Radio Co. Mon., Fri., Sun., 4:5 pm, concert. Sun., 8:15 pm, sermonette. Daily, afternoon, sports, scores. Central.  
**WPG**, New Lebanon, O. R.R. No. 2, Nushawg Poultry Farm.  
**WP1**, Clearfield, Pa. Elec. Supply Co.  
**WPJ**, Philadelphia, Pa. 30 mi. St. Joseph's College. Daily ex Sun, 2:30 pm, 8:30, sports, news. Sun., 10:45-12 noon, 7:45-8:30 pm, church service. Eastern.  
**WPL**, Zanesville, O. Ferguson Elec. Co.  
**WPM**, Washington, D. C. 200 mi. Thos. J. Williams, Inc. (Washington Daily News.) Daily ex Sun, 12:30 pm, news. Mon., 8 pm, concert. Eastern.  
**WPO**, Memphis, Tenn. 100 m'. United Equip. Co. Daily, 7:15-8:15 pm, music. Central.  
**WQAQ**, Abilene, Tex. West Tex. Radio Co.  
**WQX**, Chicago, Ill. Riverview Park, Walter A. Kuehl.

- WRAU**, Amarillo, Tex. Daily News.
- WRK**, Hamilton, O. 1,000 mi. Doron Bros. Elec. Tues, Thur, 9-10:30 pm, music, lecture. Sun, 10:30 am, church service. Central.
- WRL**, Schenectady, N. Y. 200 mi. Union College. Sun, 7:30 pm, sacred concert, speeches, etc. Irregular miscellaneous weekday program. Eastern.
- WRM**, Urbana, Ill. 410 also. 300 mi. Univ. of Ill. Mon, Thur, 8:30-8:50 pm, 9-9:30, news, talks, music. Central.
- WRP**, Camden, N. J. 250 mi. Federal Inst. of Radio Telg. Daily ex Sat, Sun, 10-10:45 pm, music, news, agriograms. Eastern.
- WRR**, Dallas, Tex. 485 also. 200 mi. City of Dallas. Daily ex Sun, 12-12:30 pm, weather; 3-3:30, sports, markets, news; 7-7:15, police news; 8:30-9, music. Sun, 11 am, church service; 7-8 pm, police news, church service. Central.
- WRW**, Tarrytown, N. Y. 1,500 mi. Tarrytown Radio Research Lab. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 10:05 pm. Sun, 10:30 am, 2 pm, 10:05. Eastern.
- WSB**, Atlanta, Ga. 485 also. 1,000 mi. Atlanta Journal. Daily ex Sun, 12-1 pm, concert for industrial employees; 2:30, weather, markets; 4-4:30, theater concert; 4:30, markets; 5-6, sports, markets, music, bedtime stories; 7-8, concert, etc.; 10:45-11:15, music. Sun, 11 am, 5 pm, church service. Central.
- WSL**, Utica, N. Y. 500 mi. J. & M. Elec. Co. Daily ex Sat, Sun, 11-11:30 am, 2-2:30 pm, 3-3:30, 4-4:30, 5-5:30, music, news. Mon, Wed, 8-9 pm. Sat, 11-11:30 am, 5-6 pm, 8-9. Sun, 10:30-12 am, 7:30-9 pm. Eastern.
- WSN**, Norfolk, Va. 100 mi. Shipowners Radio Service, Inc. Mon, Wed, Sat, 8:15-9:30 pm, concert. Eastern.
- WSV**, Little Rock, Ark. L. M. Hunter & G. L. Carrington.
- WSX**, Erie, Pa. 5 mi. Erie Radio Co. Tues, Thurs, Sat, 10-10:55 pm, news, concert, lecture. Sun, 12:15-1:30 pm, sermon. Eastern.
- WSY**, Birmingham, Ala. 500 mi. Alabama Power Co. Mon, Wed, Fri, 3-3:30 pm, 8-8:45, reports, concert. Sun, 8-9 pm, church service. Central.
- WSAV**, Houston, Tex.
- WTAW**, College Sta., Tex.
- WTG**, Manhattan, Kan. 485 only. 75 mi. Kan. State Agri. College. Daily ex Sun, 9:55 am, weather (code). Central.
- WTK**, Paris, Tex. 300 mi. Paris Radio Elec. Co. Daily ex Sun, 10 am to 5 pm. 7-11 pm, miscellaneous. Sun, 11 am to 8 pm. Central.
- WTP**, Bay City, Mich. 5 mi. Ra-Do Corp. Mon, Wed, Fri, 1:30-2 pm, reports, news; 6:30-7:30 pm, concert. Central.
- WVP**, New York, N. Y.
- WWB**, Canton, O. Daily News Printing Co.
- WWI**, Dearborn, Mich. 200 mi. Ford Motor Co. Wed, 10-11 pm, music, lectures. Eastern.
- Detroit, Mich. 400 and 485 only. 1,000 mi. Daily News. Daily ex Sun, 9:30-10:30 am, hints to housewives, concert, weather; 10:55, time signals; 12:05-12:45 pm, concert; 3:30-4:15, markets, weather; 5-6, news, sports. Week of July 10 and every other week, 7-8:30 pm, concert, lecture. Fri in weeks, 8:30-10 pm, concert, lecture. Sun, July 9, wk, etc. 9:30 am-2:30 pm, church services and special; 4-6 pm, special. Sun, fill in wk, 2-4 pm, special; 6-10, church services and special. Eastern.
- WWL**, New Orleans, La. Loyola Univ.
- WWT**, Buffalo, N. Y. McCarthy Bros. & Ford.
- WWX**, Washington, D. C. 1,160 only. 600 mi. Post Office Dept. Daily ex Sun, 10 am, weather; 10:30, markets; 5 pm, 7:30, 8, markets; 9:50, weather. Eastern.
- WWY**, New York City, 200 mi. John Wanamaker. Daily ex Sun, 1:15-2:15 pm. Tues, Fri, 7:30-8:30 pm. Eastern.
- WYAZ**, Miami, Fla.
- IXAD**, Pant, R. I.
- 2XL**, New York City. A. T. & T. Co. Test call.
- 3XW**, Parkesburg, Pa. 378 only. 400 mi. Horace A. Beale, Jr. No definite schedule. Test station.
- 3YN**, Washington, D. C. 100 mi. Nat'l Radio Inst. Daily ex Sun, 6:30-7:30 code practice, lecture. Eastern.
- 3XH**, Cazenovia, N. Y. 275, 320, 220 only. C. B. Mere-dith. No definite schedule. Test station. Sometimes after 10 pm. Eastern.
- 9ARU**, Louisville, Ky. 200 only. 200 mi. Darrell A. Downard. Mon, Wed, 8 pm, police news, concert. Central.
- 10J**, Pawtucket, R. I.
- 4CB**, Atlanta, Ga.
- 2XJ**, Deal Beach, N. J. 9, weather, news. Sun, 3:30-4:30 pm, concert. Central.

## Supplementary List

**WWAD**, Wright & Wright, Philadelphia, Pa.  
**WPAB**, Penn State College, State College, Pa.  
**WOAT**, Boyd, Martell, Hamp., Wilmington, Del.  
**WQAK**, Appel-Higley Elec. Co., Dubuque, Ia.  
**WOAS**, Bailey's Radio Co., Middletown, Conn.  
**WRAN**, Black Hawk Electric Co., Waterloo, Ia.  
**WPAJ**, Doolittle Radio Corp., New Haven, Conn.  
**KFDL**, Knight-Campbell Co., Denver, Col.  
**KFDJ**, Oregon Agri. College, Corvallis, Ore.  
**WQAB**, Southwest Mo. State College, Springfield, Mo.  
**WOAU**, Sowder-Bolling Co., Evansville, Ind.  
**WPAF**, R. A. Ward, Beloit, Kan.  
**WOAX**, Franklin J. Wolff, Trenton, N. J.  
**WQAL**, Cole County Tel. and Tel. Co., Mattoon, Ill.  
**WAPK**, N. D. Agri. College, Fargo, N. D.  
**WPAT**, St. Patrick's Cathedral, El Paso, Tex.  
**WPAH**, Wis. Dept. of Markets, Waupaca, Wis.  
**WOAY**, John W. Wilder, Birmingham, Ala.  
**KFDH**, Univ. of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.  
**WQAA**, Horace A. Beale, Jr., Parksburg, Pa.  
**WQAP**, American Radio Co., Lincoln, Neb.  
**KFGP**, Stanford Univ., California.  
**KFBS**, Trinidad, Colorado.  
**WMAZ**, Macon, Ga.  
**WNAN**, Syracuse, N. Y.  
**WPAS**, J. A. M. Electric Co., Amsterdam, N. Y.  
**WPAS**, J. & M. Electric Co., Amsterdam, N. Y.  
**WPFA**, T. D. Phillips, Winchester, Ky.  
**WQAQ**, Gen. Sales & Eng. Co., Frostburg, Md.  
**WPAU**, Concordia College, Moorehead, Minn.  
**KFEP**, Radio Equipment Co., Denver, Colo.  
**KFHJ**, Fallon Co., Santa Barbara, Calif.  
**WOAP**, Kalamazoo College, Kalamazoo, Mich.  
**KFEL**, Winner Radio Corp., Denver, Colo.  
**KFFQ**, Markhoffell Motor Co., Colorado Springs, Colo.  
**KFFJ**, Jenkins Furniture Co., Boise, Idaho.  
**WQAE**, Springfield, Vt.  
**WQAN**, Scranton Times, Scranton, Pa.  
**WQAY**, Gaston Co., Hastings, Neb.  
**WRAO**, Radio Service Co., St. Louis, Mo.  
**WSAT**, The Plainview Elec. Co., Plainview, Texas.  
**WNU**, United Fruit Co., New Orleans, La.  
**KFEJ**, Tacoma Radio News Service Co., Tacoma, Wash.  
**BEL**, Third Signal Co., Camp Lewis, Tacoma, Wash.

## List of Stations by States

State,	City,	Call
<b>Alabama:</b>		
Auburn,	WMAV	
Birmingham,	WIAG, WSY	
Mobile,	WEAP	
Montgomery,	WKAN	
<b>Arizona:</b>		
Phoenix,	KDYW, KFAD,	
	KFCB	
Prescott,	KFBQ	
Tucson,	KDZA	
<b>Arkansas:</b>		
Fort Smith,	WCAC, WGAR	
Little Rock,	WCAV,	
	WEAX, WSV	
Pine Bluff,	WOK	
<b>California:</b>		
Altadena,	KGO	
Bakersfield,	KDZB, KYI	
Berkeley,	KQI, KRE	
Del Monte,	KLN	
El Monte,	KUY	
Eureka,	KNI	
Fresno,	KDHZ, KMJ	
Glendale,	KFAC	
Hanford,	KFBG	
Hollywood,	KFAR	
Long Beach,	KSS	
Los Altos,	KLP	
Los Angeles,	KDZD,	
KDZF,	KDZP, KFI,	
KHJ,	KJC, KJS, KNN,	
KNV,	KNX, KOG, KON,	
KUS,	KWH, KXS, KYJ	
Modesto,	KXD	
Oakland,	KFBN, KLS,	
KLX,	KZM	
Pasadena,	KDYR, KLB	
Pomona,	KGP	
Reedley,	KMC	
Sacramento,	KFBK, KVQ	
San Diego,	KDPT, KDYM,	
KDYO,	KFBC, KYF	
San Francisco,	AGI, KDN,	
KDZG,	KDZW, KDZX,	
KFDB,	KPO, KSL, KUO,	
KZY	KZY	
San Jose,	KFAQ, KQW	
San Lu's Obispo,	KFBE	
Santa Ana,	KFAQ	
Stockton,	KJQ, KWG	
Sunnyvale,	KJJ	
Taft,	KFEB	
Venice,	KFAQ	
<b>Colorado:</b>		
Boulder,	KFAQ	
Colorado Springs,	KFBV,	
KHD		
<b>Denver, DD5, DN4,</b>		
<b>KDZQ,</b>	<b>KFAQ, KLZ</b>	
<b>Connecticut:</b>		
Bridgeport,	WKAX	
Greenwich,	WAAQ	
Hartford,	WDKA	
New Haven,	WCJ, WGAH	
<b>Delaware:</b>		
Wilmington,	WHAV	
<b>District of Columbia:</b>		
Anacostia,	NOF	
Washington,	WDM,	
WEAS,	WHAQ, WIL,	
WIAY,	WJH, WMU,	
WPN,	WWX, 3YN	
<b>Florida:</b>		
Jacksonville,	WCAN,	
	WDAL	
Miami,	WFAW, WYAZ	
Pensacola,	WGAN, WLAV	
Tampa,	WDAE, WEAT,	
	WHAW	
West Palm Beach,	WKAH	
<b>Georgia:</b>		
Atlanta,	WAAS, WDAW,	
	WSB, 4CD	
College Park,	WDAJ	
Gainesville,	WKAY	
Savannah,	WHAO	
<b>Idaho:</b>		
Boise,	KFAU, KFBJ,	
	KFDD	
Lewiston,	KFBA	
Moscow,	KFAN	
Wallace,	KFCC	
<b>Illinois:</b>		
Chicago,	KYW, WAAF,	
	WBW, WDAP, WGAS,	
WJAZ,	WMAQ, WNAJ,	
	WQN	
Decatur,	WBAO, WCAP,	
	WHAP	
Peoria,	WBAE, WFAP,	
	WJAN	
Quincy,	WCAW, WCAC	
Rockford,	WIAB, WJAH	
Springfield,	WDAC	
Tuscola,	WDZ	
Urbana,	WRM	
<b>Indiana:</b>		
Anderson,	WMA	
Fort Wayne,	WFAS	
Frankfort,	WKAT	
Greencastle,	WLAX	
Huntington,	WHAY	
Indianapolis,	WLK, WOH	
Marion,	WIAQ	
Muncie,	WJAF	

**State, City, Call**

Richmond, WOZ  
 South Bend, WBAQ, WGAS  
 Terre Haute, WEAC  
 West Lafayette, WBAA  
**Iowa:**  
 Ames, WOI  
 Burlington, WIAS, WLAT  
 Cedar Rapids, WJAM,  
     WKA  
 Centerville, WDAX  
 Cresco, WNAG  
 Davenport, WHAI, WOC  
 Des Moines, WGF, WHX  
 Fort Dodge, WEAB  
 Iowa City, WHAA  
 Le Mars, WIAU  
 Marshalltown, WLAR  
 Newton, WIAH  
 Shenandoah, WGAJ  
 Sioux City, WEAU, WHAE  
 Vinton, WIAE  
 Waterloo, WEAZ, WHAC,  
     WMAR  
**Kansas:**  
 Anthony, WBL  
 Atwood, WEAD  
 Eldorado, WAH  
 Emporia, WAAZ  
 Hutchinson, WLAS  
 Independence, WFAY  
 Liberal, WMAG  
 Lindsborg, WDAD  
 Manhattan, WNAH, WTG  
 Salina, WFAD  
 Topeka, WJAQ  
 Wichita, WAAP, WEAH,  
     WEY, WHAN  
**Kentucky:**  
 Bowlng Green, WNAB  
 Louisville, WHAS, WKAG,  
     WLAP, 9ARU  
 Paducah, WIAR  
 Waco, WPAA  
**Louisiana:**  
 New Orleans, WAAB,  
     WAAC, WBAM, WCAG,  
     WGV, WIAF, WWL  
 Shreveport, WAAG,  
     WDAN, WGAQ, WMAU  
**Maine:**  
 Auburn, WMB  
 Houlton, WLAN  
 Portland, WJAL  
 Sanford, WFAR  
**Maryland:**  
 Baltimore, WCAO, WEAR,  
     WKC  
**Massachusetts:**  
 Boston, WAAJ, WFAU.

WNAC  
 Dartmouth, WMAF  
 Holyoke, WHAX  
 Medford Hillsdale, WGI  
 New Bedford, WDAU  
 Springfield, WBZ, WIAP  
 Worcester, WCN, WDAS  
**Michigan:**  
 Ann Arbor, WMAX  
 Bay City, WTP  
 Dearborn, WWI  
 Detroit, KOP, WCX, WWW  
 East Lansing, WHW,  
     WKAR  
 Flint, WEAA  
 Kalamazoo, WLAQ  
 Lansing, WHAL  
 Saginaw, WIAW  
**Minnesota:**  
 Duluth, WJAP, WMAT  
 Hutchinson, WFAN  
 Minneapolis, WBAD,  
     WBHA, WCAS, WLAG,  
     WLB  
 Northfield, WCAL  
 St. Cloud, WFAM  
 St. Paul, WAAH  
**Mississippi:**  
 Corinth, WHAU  
**Missouri:**  
 Cameron, WFAQ  
 Carrollton, WLAB  
 Columbia, WAAN  
 Jefferson City, WOS  
 Joplin, WHAH  
 Kansas City, WDAF,  
     WHB, WMJ, WQ,  
     WPE  
 Marshall, WJAT  
 Rockport, WNAD  
 St. Joseph, WEAK  
 St. Lou's, KSD, WCK,  
     WEB, WEW, WMAY  
 Springfield, WIAI, WKAS  
 Tarkio, WIAT  
**Montana:**  
 Butte, KFAP, KFBF  
 Great Falls, KDVS  
 Havre, KFBK  
**Nebraska:**  
 Fremont, WQAE  
 Hastings, WKAM, WLAD  
 Lincoln, WCAJ, WFAV,  
     WGAT, WIAX, WJAB,  
     WKAC, WLAF, WMAH  
 Norfolk, WJAG  
 Omaha, WAAW, WIAK,  
     WNAL, WOU, WOV  
 Rushville, WEAV  
 University Place, WJAC

**State, City, Call**

Waco, WPAA  
**Nevada:**  
 Reno, KDZK, KFAS  
**New Hampshire:**  
 Laconia, WKAV  
**New Jersey:**  
 Atlantic City, WHAR  
 Camden, WRP  
 Deal Beach, 2XJ  
 Jersey City, WAAT  
 Moorestown, WBAF  
 Newark, WAAM, WBS,  
     WJX, WJZ, WOR  
 N. Plainfield, WEAM  
 Ocean City, WIAD  
 Paterson, WBAN  
 Trenton, WMAL  
**New Mexico:**  
 Duluth, KNJ  
 State College, KOB  
**New York:**  
 Albany, WNJ  
 Binghamton, WFAX,  
     WIAV  
 Buffalo, WGR, WWT  
 Canton, WCAD  
 Cazenovia, WMAC  
 Ithaca, WEAI  
 Lockport, WMAK  
 Newburgh, WCAB  
 New York, KDOW, WBAY,  
     WDAM, WDT, WEAF,  
     WLAG, WVP, WWZ,  
     2XI  
 Poughkeepsie, WFAF  
 Rochester, WHAM  
 Ridgewood, WHN  
 Schenectady, WGY, WRL  
 Syracuse, WBAB, WDAI,  
     WFAB, WLAH  
 Tarrytown, WRW  
 Troy, WHAZ  
 Utica, WSL  
 Waterford, WFAG  
**North Carolina:**  
 Asheville, WFAJ  
 Charlotte, WBT  
 Raleigh, WLAC  
**North Dakota:**  
 Fargo, WDAY, WKAJ  
 Wahpeton, WMAW  
**Ohio:**  
 Akron, WOE  
 Athens, WAAV  
 Canton, WWB  
 Cincinnati, WAAD,  
     WHAG, WIZ, WLW,  
     WMH  
 Cleveland, WHK, WJAX

Columbus, WBAV, WCAH,  
     WEAO, WMAN  
 Dayton, WAI, WFO,  
     WJAJ  
 Defiance, WCAQ  
 Fairfield, WL-2  
 Granville, WJD  
 Hamilton, WBAU, WRK  
 Lebanon, WPG  
 Marietta, WBAA  
 Springfield, WLAM, WNAP  
 Stockdale, WJAK  
 Toledo, WBIA, WHU,  
     WJK  
 Warren, WLAZ  
 Washington, WGAX  
 Wooster, WGAU  
 Youngstown, WAAY, WMO  
 Zanesville, WPL  
**Oklahoma:**  
 Ardmore, WOAA  
 Enid, WNAF  
 Muskogee, WDAV  
 Okemah, WKAK  
 Oklahoma City, WKY,  
     WMAB, 5XT  
 Tulsa, WGAF, WLAL  
 Yale, WHAT  
**Oregon:**  
 Astoria, KFBM  
 Baker, KFBF  
 Central Point, KFAY  
 Eugene, KDZJ, KFAT  
 Hood River, KQP  
 Klamath Falls, KDYU  
 Marshfield, KFBH  
 Portland, KDYQ, KFAB,  
     KFEC, KGG, KGN,  
     KGW, KYQ, KYG  
 Salem, KFCD  
**Pennsylvania:**  
 Allentown, WIAN  
 Altoona, WGAW  
 Bridgeport, WRAG  
 Brownsville, WDAQ  
 Clearfield, WPI  
 Easton, WMAP  
 Erie, WJT, WOAY, WSX  
 Harrisburg, WBK  
 Lancaster, WGAL  
 McKeesport, WIK  
 Parkersburg, 3XW  
 Philadelphia, WCAU,  
     WDAR, WFI, WGL,  
     WIP, WNAT, WOO  
 Pittsburgh, KDKA, KQV,  
     WAAX, WCAE, WHAF,  
     WJAS  
 Scranton, WLAO  
 Villanova, WCAM

**State, City, Call**

Wilkes-Barre, WBAX,  
WKAZ

**Rhode Island:**  
Cranston, WKAP  
Edgewood, WEAG  
East Providence, WKAD  
Pawtucket, IOJ, IXAD  
Providence, WEAN, WJAR

**South Carolina:**  
Charleston, WFAZ  
Orangeburg, WGAM  
South Dakota:  
Rapid City, WCAT  
Sioux Falls, WFAT  
Yankton, WAJU

**Tennessee:**  
Memphis, WKN, WPO  
Nashville, WDAA

**Texas:**  
Abelene, WQAQ  
Amarillo, WDAG, WRAU  
Austin, WCM  
Beaumont, WMAM  
College Station, WTAW  
Dallas, WDAO, WFAA,  
WRR  
El Paso, WDAH  
Fort Worth, WBAP, WPA  
Galveston, WHAB, WIAC  
Houston, WCAK, WEAY,  
WEV, WFAL, WGAB,  
WPAN, WSAV  
Orange, WKAL  
Paris, WTK  
Port Arthur, WFAH  
San Antonio, AS6, DM7,  
WCAR, WJAE, WOAI  
Waco, WJAD, WLAJ  
Wichita Falls, WKAF

**State, City, Call**

Utah:  
Ogden, KDZL  
Salt Lake City, KDYL,  
KDZB, KZN

**Vermont:**  
Bellows Falls, WLAK  
Burlington, WCAX

**Virginia:**  
Richmond, WBAZ  
**Washington:**  
Aberdeen, KNT  
Bellingham, KDZR  
Centralia, KDZM  
Everett, KDZZ, KFBL  
Lacey, KGY  
Pullman, KFAE  
Seattle, KDZE, KDZT,  
KFC, KHQ, KJR, KTW,  
KZC

Spokane, KFZ, KOE  
Tacoma, KFBG KBG,  
KMO

Wehatchee, KDZI, KZV  
Yakima, KFV, KQT

**West Virginia:**  
Bluefield, WHAJ  
Charleston, WAAO  
Clarksburg, WHAK  
Huntington, WAAR  
Morgantown, WHD

**Wisconsin:**  
Beloit, WKAW  
Madison, WGAY, WHA  
Milwaukee, WAAK,  
WCAY, WHAD, WIAO

Neenah, WIAJ  
Superior, WFAC  
Waupaca, WIAA

**Wyoming:**  
Laramie, KFBU

**Alaska:**  
Fairbanks, WLAY

**Hawaii:**  
Honolulu, KDYX, KGU

**Porto Rico:**  
Ensenada, WGAD  
San Juan, WKAQ

**Canada:**  
Calgary, CHBC, CHCQ,  
CPAC, CFCN, CJCY  
Edmonton, CHCC, CJCA  
Fort Frances, CFPC  
Halifax, CECE, CJCS  
Hamilton, CKOC  
Iroquois Falls, CFCH  
Kitchener, CJCF  
London, CFCX, CHCS,  
CJGC, CKQC  
Montreal, CFCE, CFZG,  
CHCX, CHYC, CJBC,  
CKAC, CKCS

Nelson, CJCB  
Ottawa, CHXC  
Regina, CKCK

St. John, CJCI, CKCR  
Toronto, CFCA, CFTC,  
CHCB, CHCZ, CHVC,  
CJCD, CJCH, CJCN,  
CJSC, CKCE, CKCZ,  
CKKC

Vancouver, CFCB, CFYC,  
CHCA, CHOC, CJCE,  
CKCD

Walkerville, CFCI  
Winnipeg, CHCF, CJCG,  
CKCB, CKZC, CJNC

**Cuba:**  
Havana, TWX

