Palau on the Air

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The World Harvest Radio station on Palau left shortwave on October 27, 2019. The origin of the station was the subject of a recent three-part interview of Paul Hunter, formerly chief engineer with High Adventure Ministries. The interview was conducted by Ray Robinson of KVOH and presented in Wavescan Nos. N560 (November 17, 2019), N562 (December 1, 2019) and N564 (December 15, 2019). The audio of the interview is posted In the Wavescan section under "Specialized Resources" at ontheshortwaves.com.

Palau is an archipelago state. The modern incarnation of Palau shortwave broadcasting commenced in 1992. It started out as High Adventure Ministries (Voice of Hope) station KHBN, later becoming T8BZ, and still later T8WH. At various times it has carried Radio Free Asia broadcasts, as well as leased time programming, and it is now owned by World Harvest Radio. The station is located on Babeldaob Island (also called Babelthuap), which is the largest island of Palau (the capital is located there).

A little-known fact is that during World War II, Palau, which had been under Japanese control since the end of World War I, some programs of Radio Tokyo were transmitted from Palau. The station, JRAK, appears to have been authorized in 1941 and built a year later. Some sources give the location as Parao, others as Koror. The usually-reported frequencies were 9565 and 11740 kHz. Both carried Home Service programming, and at least 9565 carried an hourlong transmission to eastern North America and Brazil, according to the following schedule which appeared in the July 1944 issue of Radio News (pg. 118).

| | | | TO THIS HEMISPHERE. COMPILET THE BBC, NEW YORK OFFICE. | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| MEGACYCLES CALL | | TIME (EWT) | BEAMED TO: | | |
| 9.535 JZI | | 9:00 a.m.—10:45 a.m. | E. North America and Brazil | | |
| | | 11:00 a.m.— 2:40 p.m. | | | |
| 9.565 | JRAK (Paulau) | 7:00 p.m.— 8:00 p.m. | E. North America and Brazil | | |
| 11.725 | JVW3 | 7:15 a.m.— 8:15 a.m. | Latin America | | |
| | | 9:00 a.m.—10:45 a.m. | E. North America and Brazil | | |
| | | 11:00 a.m.— 2:40 p.m. | W. North America | | |
| 11.80 | JZJ | 6:15 p.m.— 8:15 p.m. | E. North America and Brazil | | |
| | | 8:30 p.m.— 9:30 p.m. | Latin America | | |
| | | 11:00 p.m.— 4:00 a.m. | W. North America and Latin America | | |
| 11.897 | JVU3 | 6:15 p.m.— 8:15 p.m. | E. North America and Brazil | | |
| | | 11:00 p.m.— 4:00 α.m. | W. North America and Latin America | | |
| 15.160 | JZK | 6:15 p.m.— 8:15 p.m. | E. North America | | |
| | | 11:00 p.m.— 4:00 a.m. | W. North America and Latin America | | |
| 15.225 | JLT3 | 7:15 a.m.— 8:15 a.m. | Latin America | | |
| | | 8:30 p.m.— 9:30 p.m. | Latin America | | |
| | | 11:00 p.m.— 4:00 α.m. | W. North America and Latin America | | |
| 15.325 | JLP2 | 8:30 p.m.— 9:30 p.m. | Latin America | | |

These entries are from the NNRC Bulletin, also July 1944.

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11.740 JRAK, Parao, Palau Islands, broadcasts with a fine signal at 5:30

A.M.: Program is in Japanese. Beginning at 5:55 A.M. a series of chimos is sounded until 6 A.M. when the program is resumed. However, DXC2, same frequency, signs on at 6 A.M. and causes considerable interference with the Jap.
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15.225 JLT3, Tekyo, signs on nightly at 11 using this frequency only. JLT3 is also on the air at 6:15 P.M. when it operates in parallel with JZK, 15.160 mes.; JRAK, 9.565 and JVU3, 11.897 mes. broadcasting a program for eastern North America.
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And here is a listing of the station in the 1944 "Wartime Edition" of the Victory Radio Club's "DX Almanac."

| 9563 | HHK | Port au Prince, Haiti. (D. G. des Travaux publics). |
|--------------|-------------|--|
| 9565 9565 | JVZ JRAK | Tokyo, Japan, 5 to 8 PM. Parao, Palau Group, Caroline Islands, 9:30 AM- 12:15 PM (Japanese). |
| 9565 | | Komsomolsk, U. S. S. R., 3-7:30; 8:30-10 AM; 3 PM to 12:30 AM intermitt. |
| 9570 | DXZ | Berlin, Germany, 12:15-1:45; 9:45 AM-12:45 PM & 1:30-3 PM. |

| 11740 | HVJ | Vatican Sity, Su., Th., 9:30-9:45 | PM to N. A., Tu. |
|-------|-------|---|------------------|
| 11740 | | Parao, Palau, Caroline Islands | (Japanese), 4:30 |
| 11740 | JLU-4 | PM to 9:30 AM. Tokyo, Japan, 5-7 AM approx., | irregularly. |

Adrian Peterson mentions the early Palau station in "Radio Broadcasting on the Island of Palau" in <u>Wavescan No. 456</u>, September 28, 2003. And some pieces of information about radio in Palau were pulled together during wartime in <u>Palau Islands–Study of the Theater of Operations</u> (Marine Corps School, Marine Barracks, Quantico, Virginia, 1943), pgs. 24-25.

Below is a postcard view of a "wireless station" in Palau. Whether it is the plant that carried Tokyo programming is not known.



The Palau island of Peleliu was the site of the famous battle of that name that took place in September-November 1944. It ended with the capture of the islands by the United States.